
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2013

OR

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File No.: 0-51952

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

03-0573898
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

1717 South Boulder Avenue, Suite 400, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74119
(Address of principal executive offices and zip code)

(918) 295-1415
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. [X] Yes [] No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). [X] Yes [] No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (check one)

Large Accelerated Filer [X] Accelerated Filer [] Non-Accelerated Filer [] Smaller Reporting Company []
(Do not check if smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
[] Yes [X] No

As of August 8, 2013, 59,863,000 common units are outstanding.

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PART I
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands, except unit data)
(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2013	December 31, 2012
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,940	\$ 31,111
Trade receivables	164,190	172,724
Other receivables	1,077	1,019
Due from affiliates	185	562
Inventories	63,886	46,660
Advance royalties	11,872	11,492
Prepaid expenses and other assets	10,032	20,554
Total current assets	264,182	284,122
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:		
Property, plant and equipment, at cost	2,511,748	2,361,863
Less accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization	(938,097)	(832,293)
Total property, plant and equipment, net	1,573,651	1,529,570
OTHER ASSETS:		
Advance royalties	21,944	23,267
Equity investments in affiliates	128,884	88,513
Due from affiliate	5,927	3,084
Other long-term assets	29,416	30,284
Total other assets	186,171	145,148
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,024,004	\$ 1,958,840
LIABILITIES AND PARTNERS' CAPITAL		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable	\$ 95,956	\$ 100,678
Due to affiliates	386	327
Accrued taxes other than income taxes	23,865	20,033
Accrued payroll and related expenses	44,000	38,501
Accrued interest	1,455	1,435
Workers' compensation and pneumoconiosis benefits	9,478	9,320
Current capital lease obligations	1,141	1,000
Other current liabilities	25,441	19,572
Current maturities, long-term debt	24,250	18,000
Total current liabilities	225,972	208,866
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:		
Long-term debt, excluding current maturities	753,750	773,000
Pneumoconiosis benefits	62,625	59,931
Accrued pension benefit	31,329	31,078
Workers' compensation	72,213	68,786
Asset retirement obligations	75,029	81,644
Long-term capital lease obligations	17,888	18,613
Other liabilities	7,345	9,147
Total long-term liabilities	1,020,179	1,042,199
Total liabilities	1,246,151	1,251,065
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES		
PARTNERS' CAPITAL:		
Alliance Holdings GP, L.P. ("AHGP") Partners' Capital:		
Limited Partners – Common Unitholders 59,863,000 units outstanding	480,159	448,976
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(17,627)	(18,296)
Total AHGP Partners' Capital	462,532	430,680
Noncontrolling interests	315,321	277,095
Total Partners' Capital	777,853	707,775
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND PARTNERS' CAPITAL	\$ 2,024,004	\$ 1,958,840

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(In thousands, except unit and per unit data)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES:				
Coal sales	\$ 541,574	\$ 512,505	\$ 1,076,083	\$ 942,104
Transportation revenues	4,971	5,441	11,905	12,026
Other sales and operating revenues	6,933	11,826	13,460	19,134
Total revenues	<u>553,478</u>	<u>529,772</u>	<u>1,101,448</u>	<u>973,264</u>
EXPENSES:				
Operating expenses (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization)	347,437	334,647	696,012	608,162
Transportation expenses	4,971	5,441	11,905	12,026
Outside coal purchases	790	16,154	1,392	30,335
General and administrative	17,006	17,535	32,719	32,212
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	68,207	52,109	132,589	95,142
Total operating expenses	<u>438,411</u>	<u>425,886</u>	<u>874,617</u>	<u>777,877</u>
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	115,067	103,886	226,831	195,387
Interest expense (net of interest capitalized for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 of \$2,873, \$1,778, \$5,404 and \$4,732, respectively)	(6,218)	(8,268)	(12,836)	(14,180)
Interest income	178	52	312	145
Equity in loss of affiliates, net	(5,699)	(4,430)	(9,566)	(8,208)
Other income	353	2,384	627	2,599
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	103,681	93,624	205,368	175,743
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (BENEFIT)	108	(257)	(589)	(624)
NET INCOME	103,573	93,881	205,957	176,367
LESS: NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS	(42,596)	(39,517)	(84,978)	(72,689)
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. ("NET INCOME OF AHGP")	<u>\$ 60,977</u>	<u>\$ 54,364</u>	<u>\$ 120,979</u>	<u>\$ 103,678</u>
BASIC AND DILUTED NET INCOME OF AHGP PER LIMITED PARTNER UNIT	<u>\$ 1.02</u>	<u>\$ 0.91</u>	<u>\$ 2.02</u>	<u>\$ 1.73</u>
DISTRIBUTIONS PAID PER LIMITED PARTNER UNIT	<u>\$ 0.7625</u>	<u>\$ 0.6675</u>	<u>\$ 1.5025</u>	<u>\$ 1.305</u>
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF UNITS OUTSTANDING - BASIC AND DILUTED	<u>59,863,000</u>	<u>59,863,000</u>	<u>59,863,000</u>	<u>59,863,000</u>

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
NET INCOME	\$ 103,573	\$ 93,881	\$ 205,957	\$ 176,367
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME:				
Defined benefit pension plan				
Amortization of actuarial loss (1)	559	485	1,118	915
Total defined benefit pension plan adjustments	559	485	1,118	915
Pneumoconiosis benefits				
Amortization of actuarial loss (1)	167	194	335	388
Total pneumoconiosis benefits adjustments	167	194	335	388
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	726	679	1,453	1,303
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	104,299	94,560	207,410	177,670
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interest	(43,008)	(39,902)	(85,762)	(73,383)
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO AHGP	<u>\$ 61,291</u>	<u>\$ 54,658</u>	<u>\$ 121,648</u>	<u>\$ 104,287</u>

(1) Amortization of actuarial loss is included in the computation of net periodic benefit cost (see Notes 9 and 11 for additional details).

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 373,087	\$ 248,017
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Property, plant and equipment:		
Capital expenditures	(163,030)	(238,330)
Changes in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(4,055)	10,759
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	9	19
Purchases of equity investments in affiliate	(47,500)	(30,600)
Payment for acquisition of business	-	(100,000)
Payments to affiliate for acquisition and development of coal reserves	(18,860)	(34,601)
Advances/loans to affiliate	(2,531)	(2,229)
Payments from affiliate	-	4,229
Other	-	429
Net cash used in investing activities	(235,967)	(390,324)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Borrowings under term loan	-	250,000
Borrowings under revolving credit facility	77,000	55,000
Payments under revolving credit facility	(90,000)	-
Payment on term loan	-	(300,000)
Payments on capital lease obligations	(584)	(405)
Payment of debt issuance costs	-	(4,272)
Net settlement of employee withholding taxes on vesting of ARLP Long-Term Incentive Plan	(3,015)	(3,734)
Distributions paid by consolidated partnership to noncontrolling interests	(48,748)	(43,731)
Distributions paid to Partners	(89,944)	(78,121)
Net cash used in financing activities	(155,291)	(125,263)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(18,171)	(267,570)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	31,111	281,469
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 12,940	\$ 13,899
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 17,660	\$ 17,680
NON-CASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITY:		
Accounts payable for purchase of property, plant and equipment	\$ 16,917	\$ 35,738
Market value of ARLP common units issued under ARLP's Long-Term Incentive and Directors Deferred Compensation Plans before minimum statutory tax withholding requirements	\$ 8,583	\$ 11,070
Acquisition of business:		
Fair value of assets assumed	\$ -	\$ 126,639
Cash paid	-	(100,000)
Fair value of liabilities assumed	\$ -	\$ 26,639

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

1. ORGANIZATION AND PRESENTATION

Significant Relationships Referenced in Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

- References to “we,” “us,” “our” or “AHGP” mean Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., individually as the parent company, and not on a consolidated basis.
- References to “AHGP Partnership” mean the business and operations of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., the parent company, as well as its consolidated subsidiaries, which include Alliance Resource Management GP, LLC and Alliance Resource Partners, L.P. and its consolidated subsidiaries.
- References to “AGP” mean Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., also referred to as our general partner.
- References to “ARLP Partnership” mean the business and operations of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P., the parent company, as well as its consolidated subsidiaries.
- References to “ARLP” mean Alliance Resource Partners, L.P., individually as the parent company, and not on a consolidated basis.
- References to “MGP” mean Alliance Resource Management GP, LLC, the managing general partner of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to “SGP” mean Alliance Resource GP, LLC, the special general partner of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to “Intermediate Partnership” mean Alliance Resource Operating Partners, L.P., the intermediate partnership of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to “Alliance Coal” mean Alliance Coal, LLC, the holding company for the operations of Alliance Resource Operating Partners, L.P.

Organization and Formation

We are a Delaware limited partnership listed on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the ticker symbol “AHGP”. We own directly and indirectly 100% of the members’ interest in MGP, ARLP’s managing general partner. The ARLP Partnership is a diversified producer and marketer of coal to major United States (“U.S.”) utilities and industrial users. ARLP conducts substantially all of its business through its wholly-owned subsidiary, the Intermediate Partnership. ARLP and the Intermediate Partnership were formed in May 1999, to acquire upon completion of ARLP’s initial public offering on August 19, 1999, certain coal production and marketing assets of Alliance Resource Holdings, Inc. (“ARH”), a Delaware corporation. We and ARH, through its wholly-owned subsidiary, SGP, maintain general partner interests in ARLP and the Intermediate Partnership. ARH is owned by Joseph W. Craft III, the Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of AGP as well as the President and Chief Executive Officer and a Director of MGP, and Kathleen S. Craft. SGP, a Delaware limited liability company, is owned by ARH and holds a 0.01% general partner interest in each of ARLP and the Intermediate Partnership.

We are owned 100% by limited partners. Our general partner, AGP, has a non-economic interest in us and is owned by Mr. Craft.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts and operations of the AHGP Partnership and present our financial position as of June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the results of our operations and comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 and the cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012. All of our intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated. Net income attributable to Alliance Holdings GP, L.P. from within our accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements will be described as “Net Income of AHGP.”

Since we own MGP, our condensed consolidated financial statements reflect the consolidated results of the ARLP Partnership. The earnings of the ARLP Partnership allocated to its limited partners’ interests not owned by us and allocated to SGP’s general partner interest in ARLP are reflected as net income attributable to noncontrolling interest on our condensed consolidated statement of income and as noncontrolling interest on our condensed consolidated balance sheets. Our consolidated financial statements do not differ materially from those of the ARLP Partnership. The differences between our financial statements and those of the ARLP Partnership are primarily attributable to (a) amounts reported as noncontrolling interests and (b) additional general and administrative costs and taxes attributable to us. The additional general and administrative costs principally consist of costs incurred by us as a result of being a publicly traded partnership, amounts billed by, and reimbursed to, Alliance Coal under an administrative services agreement and amounts billed by, and reimbursed to, AGP under our partnership agreement.

These condensed consolidated financial statements and notes are unaudited. However, in the opinion of management, these financial statements reflect all adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the periods presented. Results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year.

These condensed consolidated financial statements and notes are prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission for interim reporting and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of AHGP Partnership’s condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) of the United States (“U.S.”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures in our condensed consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

New Accounting Standards Issued and Adopted

In February 2013, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2013-02, *Reporting of Amounts Reclassified Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income* (“ASU 2013-02”). ASU 2013-02 requires an entity to provide information about the amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income (“AOCI”) by component. In addition, an entity is required to present, either on the face of the statement where net income is presented or in the notes, certain significant amounts reclassified out of AOCI by the respective line items of net income. ASU 2013-02 does not change the items that must be reported in AOCI. ASU 2013-02 was effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2012. The adoption of ASU 2013-02 did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. CONTINGENCIES

We are not engaged in any material litigation. The ARLP Partnership is involved in various lawsuits, claims and regulatory proceedings incidental to its business. The ARLP Partnership records an accrual for a potential loss related to these matters when, in management's opinion, such loss is probable and reasonably estimable. Based on known facts and circumstances, the ARLP Partnership believes the ultimate outcome of these outstanding lawsuits, claims and regulatory proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on its financial condition, results of operations or liquidity. However, if the results of these matters were different from management's current opinion and in amounts greater than the ARLP Partnership's accruals, then they could have a material adverse effect.

4. ACQUISITIONS

Asset Acquisition

In June 2013, the ARLP Partnership's subsidiary, Alliance Resource Properties, LLC ("Alliance Resource Properties"), acquired the rights to approximately 11.6 million tons of proven and probable medium-sulfur coal reserves, and an additional 5.9 million resource tons, in Grant and Tucker County, West Virginia from Laurel Run Mining Company, a subsidiary of Consol Energy, Inc. The purchase price of \$25.2 million was allocated to owned and leased coal rights and was financed using existing cash on hand. As a result of the coal reserve purchase, the ARLP Partnership reclassified certain tons of medium-sulfur, non-reserve coal deposits as reserves, which together with the reserves purchased above, extended the expected life of Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC's Mountain View mine.

Green River Collieries, LLC

On April 2, 2012, the ARLP Partnership acquired substantially all of Green River Collieries, LLC's ("Green River") assets related to its coal mining business and operations located in Webster and Hopkins Counties, Kentucky for consideration of \$100.0 million. The transaction included the Onton No. 9 mining complex ("Onton mine"), which included the mine, a dock, tugboat, and a lease for the preparation plant, and an estimated 40.0 million tons of coal reserves in the West Kentucky No. 9 coal seam. The Green River acquisition was consistent with the ARLP Partnership's general business strategy and complemented its current coal mining operations.

During the quarter ended September 30, 2012, the ARLP Partnership finalized the purchase price allocation related to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed from Green River. The adjustments to the preliminary fair values resulted from additional information obtained about facts in existence on April 2, 2012.

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The following unaudited pro forma information for the six months ended June 30, 2012 for the AHGP Partnership has been prepared for illustrative purposes as if the business combination occurred on January 1, 2011, the year prior to the acquisition date. The unaudited pro forma results have been prepared based upon Green River's historical results with respect to the business acquired and estimates of the effects of the transactions that the ARLP Partnership believes are reasonable and supportable. The results are not necessarily reflective of the consolidated results of operations had the acquisition actually occurred on January 1, 2011, nor are they indicative of future operating results.

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2012	
	(in thousands)	
Total revenues		
As reported	\$	973,264
Pro forma	\$	1,000,608
Net income		
As reported	\$	176,367
Pro forma	\$	177,879

The pro forma net income includes adjustments to depreciation, depletion and amortization to reflect the new basis in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets acquired, elimination of income tax expense, and the elimination of interest expense of Green River as its debt was paid off in conjunction with the acquisition.

Synergies from the acquisition are not reflected in the pro forma results.

5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

We apply the provisions of FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, which, among other things, defines fair value, requires disclosures about assets and liabilities carried at fair value and establishes a hierarchal disclosure framework based upon the quality of inputs used to measure fair value.

Valuation techniques are based upon observable and unobservable inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect our own market assumptions. These two types of inputs create the following fair value hierarchy:

- Level 1 – Quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.
- Level 2 – Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model derived valuations whose inputs are observable or whose significant value drivers are observable.
- Level 3 – Instruments whose significant value drivers are unobservable.

The carrying amounts for cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable and due to/from affiliates approximate fair value because of the short maturity of those instruments. At June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the estimated fair value of the ARLP Partnership's long-term debt, including current maturities, was approximately \$800.6 million and \$834.3 million, respectively, based on interest rates that it believes are currently available to it for issuance of debt with similar terms and remaining maturities (Note 6). The fair value of debt, which is based upon interest rates for similar instruments in active markets, is classified as a Level 2 measurement under the fair value hierarchy.

6. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consists of the following (in thousands):

	<u>June 30,</u> <u>2013</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2012</u>
ARLP Revolving credit facility	\$ 142,000	\$ 155,000
ARLP Senior notes	36,000	36,000
ARLP Series A senior notes	205,000	205,000
ARLP Series B senior notes	145,000	145,000
ARLP Term loan	250,000	250,000
	<u>778,000</u>	<u>791,000</u>
Less current maturities	<u>(24,250)</u>	<u>(18,000)</u>
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 753,750</u>	<u>\$ 773,000</u>

The Intermediate Partnership has \$36.0 million in senior notes (“ARLP Senior Notes”), \$205.0 million in ARLP Series A and \$145.0 million in ARLP Series B senior notes (collectively, the “2008 Senior Notes”), a \$700.0 million revolving credit facility (“ARLP Revolving Credit Facility”) and a \$250.0 million term loan (collectively, with the ARLP Senior Notes, the 2008 Senior Notes and the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility, the “ARLP Debt Arrangements”), which are guaranteed by all of the material direct and indirect subsidiaries of the Intermediate Partnership. The ARLP Debt Arrangements contain various covenants affecting the Intermediate Partnership and its subsidiaries restricting, among other things, the amount of distributions by the Intermediate Partnership, the incurrence of additional indebtedness and liens, the sale of assets, the making of investments, the entry into mergers and consolidations and the entry into transactions with affiliates, in each case subject to various exceptions. The ARLP Debt Arrangements also require the Intermediate Partnership to remain in control of a certain amount of mineable coal reserves relative to its annual production. In addition, the ARLP Debt Arrangements require the Intermediate Partnership to maintain (a) debt to cash flow ratio of not more than 3.0 to 1.0 and (b) cash flow to interest expense ratio of not less than 3.0 to 1.0, in each case, during the four most recently ended fiscal quarters. The debt to cash flow ratio and cash flow to interest expense ratio were 1.15 to 1.0 and 19.0 to 1.0, respectively, for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2013. The ARLP Partnership was in compliance with the covenants of the ARLP Debt Arrangements as of June 30, 2013.

At June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership had borrowings of \$142.0 million and \$23.5 million of letters of credit outstanding with \$534.5 million available for borrowing under the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility. The ARLP Partnership utilizes the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility, as appropriate, for working capital requirements, anticipated capital expenditures and investments in affiliates, scheduled debt payments and distribution payments. The ARLP Partnership incurs an annual commitment fee of 0.25% on the undrawn portion of the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility.

7. WHITE OAK TRANSACTIONS

On September 22, 2011 (the “Transaction Date”), the ARLP Partnership entered into a series of transactions with White Oak Resources LLC (“White Oak”) and related entities to support development of a longwall mining operation currently under construction. The transactions feature several components, including an equity investment in White Oak (represented by “Series A Units” containing certain distribution and liquidation preferences), the acquisition and lease-back of certain coal reserves and surface rights and a backstop equipment financing facility. The ARLP Partnership’s initial investment funding to White Oak at the Transaction Date, consummated utilizing existing cash on hand,

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was \$69.5 million and it has funded to White Oak \$190.3 million between the Transaction Date and June 30, 2013. The ARLP Partnership expects to fund a total of approximately \$300.5 million to \$425.5 million from the Transaction Date through approximately the next 1.5 years, which includes the funding made to White Oak through June 30, 2013 discussed above. On the Transaction Date, the ARLP Partnership also entered into a coal handling and services agreement, pursuant to which the ARLP Partnership is constructing a preparation plant and other surface facilities. It expects to fund these additional commitments utilizing existing cash balances, future cash flows from operations, borrowings under credit facilities and cash provided from the issuance of debt or equity. The following information discusses each component of these transactions in further detail.

Hamilton County, Illinois Reserve Acquisition

On the Transaction Date, the ARLP Partnership's subsidiary, Alliance WOR Properties, LLC ("WOR Properties"), acquired from White Oak the rights to approximately 204.9 million tons of proven and probable high-sulfur coal reserves, of which 105.2 million tons are currently being developed for future mining by White Oak, and certain surface properties and rights in Hamilton County, Illinois (the "Reserve Acquisition"). Hamilton County is adjacent to White County, Illinois, where the White County Coal, LLC Pattiki mine is located. The asset purchase price of \$33.8 million cash paid at closing was allocated to owned and leased coal rights. Between the Transaction Date and December 31, 2012, WOR Properties provided \$51.6 million to White Oak for development of the acquired coal reserves, fulfilling its initial commitment for further development funding. During the six months ended June 30, 2013, WOR Properties acquired from White Oak for \$18.9 million cash paid at closing, an additional 66.5 million tons of reserves, of which 34.3 million tons are currently being developed for future mining by White Oak. WOR Properties has a remaining commitment of \$35.7 million for additional coal reserve purchases and development funding.

Equity Investment – Series A Units

Concurrent with the Reserve Acquisition, the ARLP Partnership's subsidiary, Alliance WOR Processing, LLC ("WOR Processing"), made an equity investment of \$35.7 million in White Oak to purchase Series A Units representing ownership in White Oak. WOR Processing purchased \$66.8 million of additional Series A Units between the Transaction Date and December 31, 2012 and \$47.5 million of additional Series A Units during the six months ended June 30, 2013, fulfilling WOR Processing's minimum equity investment commitment.

WOR Processing's ownership and member's voting interest in White Oak at June 30, 2013 were 20.0% based upon currently outstanding voting units. The remainder of the equity ownership in White Oak, represented by Series B Units, is held by other investors and members of White Oak management.

The ARLP Partnership continually reviews all rights provided to WOR Processing as well as the ARLP Partnership by various agreements with White Oak and the ARLP Partnership continues to conclude all such rights are protective or participating in nature and do not provide WOR Processing or the ARLP Partnership the ability to unilaterally direct any of the primary activities of White Oak that most significantly impact its economic performance. As such, WOR Processing's interest in White Oak is recognized as an equity investment in affiliate in our consolidated balance sheets. As of June 30, 2013, WOR Processing had invested \$150.0 million in Series A Units of White Oak equity, which represents the ARLP Partnership's current maximum exposure to loss as a result of its equity investment in White Oak exclusive of capitalized interest. White Oak has made no distributions to the ARLP Partnership.

WOR Processing's equity in earnings or losses of affiliates are recorded under the hypothetical liquidation at book value method of accounting due to the preferences to which WOR Processing is entitled on distributions. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, the ARLP Partnership was allocated losses of \$5.9 million, \$4.6 million, \$10.1 million and \$8.6 million, respectively.

Services Agreement

Simultaneous with the closing of the Reserve Acquisition, WOR Processing entered into a Coal Handling and Preparation Agreement (“Services Agreement”) with White Oak pursuant to which WOR Processing committed to construct and operate a coal preparation plant and related facilities and a rail loop and loadout facility to service the White Oak longwall Mine No. 1. In addition, the Intermediate Partnership agreed to loan \$10.5 million to White Oak for the construction of various assets on the surface property, including but not limited to, a bathhouse, office and warehouse (“Construction Loan”). The Construction Loan has a term of 20 years, with repayment scheduled to begin in 2015. White Oak has utilized \$5.5 million available under the Construction Loan as of June 30, 2013.

8. NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS

As required by FASB ASC 810, our noncontrolling ownership interest in consolidated subsidiaries is presented in the condensed consolidated balance sheet within partners’ capital as a separate component from the limited partners’ equity. In addition, consolidated net income includes earnings attributable to both the limited partners’ and the noncontrolling interests.

The noncontrolling interests balance is comprised of non-affiliate and affiliate ownership interests in the net assets of the ARLP Partnership that we consolidate (Note 1). The following table summarizes the components of noncontrolling interests recorded in Partners’ Capital for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	June 30, 2013	December 31, 2012
Noncontrolling interests reflected in Partners’ Capital:		
Affiliate (SGP)	\$ (303,795)	\$ (303,798)
Non-Affiliates (ARLP’s non-affiliate limited partners)	642,300	604,861
Accumulated other comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(23,184)	(23,968)
Total noncontrolling interests	<u>\$ 315,321</u>	<u>\$ 277,095</u>

The noncontrolling interest designated as Affiliate represents SGP’s 0.01% general partner interest in ARLP and 0.01% general partner interest in the Intermediate Partnership.

The noncontrolling interest designated as Non-Affiliates represents the limited partners’ interest in ARLP controlled through the common unit ownership, excluding the 15,544,169 common units of ARLP held by us. The total obligation associated with ARLP’s Long-Term Incentive Plan (“ARLP LTIP”), MGP Amended and Restated Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors (“MGP Deferred Compensation Plan”) and the Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (“SERP”) are also included in the Non-Affiliates component of noncontrolling interest (Note 10).

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The following table summarizes net income attributable to each component of the noncontrolling interests for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest:				
Affiliate (SGP)	\$ 15	\$ 14	\$ 30	\$ 26
Non-Affiliates (ARLP's non-affiliate limited partners)	42,581	39,503	84,948	72,663
	<u>\$ 42,596</u>	<u>\$ 39,517</u>	<u>\$ 84,978</u>	<u>\$ 72,689</u>

The following table summarizes cash distributions paid by ARLP to each component of the noncontrolling interests for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
Distributions paid to noncontrolling interests:		
Affiliate (SGP) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 27	\$ 23
Non-Affiliates (ARLP's non-affiliate limited partners) ⁽¹⁾	48,721	43,708
	<u>\$ 48,748</u>	<u>\$ 43,731</u>

(1) Distributions paid to noncontrolling interests, in the table above, represent ARLP's quarterly distributions in accordance with the ARLP partnership agreement.

The Affiliate component of noncontrolling interest represents SGP's cumulative investment basis in the net assets of the ARLP Partnership. After the consummation of the various transactions associated with the ARLP Partnership's formation and initial public offering in 1999 (which included the contribution of net assets by SGP to the ARLP Partnership, the retention by SGP of debt borrowings assumed by ARLP and a distribution by ARLP to SGP), SGP's investment basis in ARLP totaled \$(303.9) million. SGP's investment basis as of June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 also reflects the cumulative amount of nominal ARLP income allocations and distributions to SGP and nominal contributions by SGP to ARLP and the Intermediate Partnership to maintain its general partner interests.

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The following tables present the change in Partners' Capital for the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (in thousands):

Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.				
	Limited Partners' Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Noncontrolling Interest	Total Partners' Capital
Balance at January 1, 2013	\$ 448,976	\$ (18,296)	\$ 277,095	\$ 707,775
Net income	120,979	-	84,978	205,957
Other comprehensive income	-	669	784	1,453
Vesting of ARLP Long-Term Incentive Plan	-	-	(3,015)	(3,015)
Common unit-based compensation	148	-	4,227	4,375
Distributions on ARLP common unit-based compensation	-	-	(894)	(894)
Distributions to AHGP Partners	(89,944)	-	-	(89,944)
Distributions paid by consolidated partnership to noncontrolling interest	-	-	(47,854)	(47,854)
Balance at June 30, 2013	<u>\$ 480,159</u>	<u>\$ (17,627)</u>	<u>\$ 315,321</u>	<u>\$ 777,853</u>

Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.				
	Limited Partners' Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Noncontrolling Interest	Total Partners' Capital
Balance at January 1, 2012	\$ 414,165	\$ (17,560)	\$ 229,588	\$ 626,193
Net income	103,678	-	72,689	176,367
Other comprehensive income	-	609	694	1,303
Settlement of Directors Deferred Compensation	(459)	-	-	(459)
Vesting of ARLP Long-Term Incentive Plan	-	-	(3,734)	(3,734)
Common unit-based compensation	88	-	3,514	3,602
Distributions on ARLP common unit-based compensation	-	-	(825)	(825)
Distributions to AHGP Partners	(78,121)	-	-	(78,121)
Distributions paid by consolidated partnership to noncontrolling interest	-	-	(42,906)	(42,906)
Balance at June 30, 2012	<u>\$ 439,351</u>	<u>\$ (16,951)</u>	<u>\$ 259,020</u>	<u>\$ 681,420</u>

9. WORKERS' COMPENSATION AND PNEUMOCONIOSIS

The changes in the workers' compensation liability (including current and long-term liability balances) for each of the periods presented were as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Beginning balance	\$ 78,755	\$ 76,902	\$ 77,046	\$ 73,201
Accruals increase	3,982	6,291	7,947	12,214
Payments	(2,727)	(2,683)	(5,603)	(5,589)
Interest accretion	620	685	1,240	1,369
Ending balance	<u>\$ 80,630</u>	<u>\$ 81,195</u>	<u>\$ 80,630</u>	<u>\$ 81,195</u>

Certain of the ARLP Partnership's mine operating entities are liable under state statutes and the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969, as amended, to pay pneumoconiosis, or black lung, benefits to eligible employees and former employees and their dependents. Components of the net periodic benefit cost for each of the periods presented are as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Service cost	\$ 951	\$ 963	\$ 1,905	\$ 1,835
Interest cost	564	599	1,127	1,175
Amortization of net loss (1)	167	194	335	388
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 1,682</u>	<u>\$ 1,756</u>	<u>\$ 3,367</u>	<u>\$ 3,398</u>

(1) Amortization of net loss is included in the operating expenses line item within our condensed consolidated statements of income.

10. COMPENSATION PLANS*ARLP Partnership*

The ARLP Partnership has established the ARLP LTIP for certain employees and officers of MGP and its affiliates who perform services for the ARLP Partnership. The ARLP LTIP awards are grants of non-vested "phantom" or notional units, which upon satisfaction of vesting requirements, entitle the ARLP LTIP participant to receive ARLP common units. Annual grant levels and vesting provisions for designated participants are recommended by the President and Chief Executive Officer of the MGP, subject to review and approval of the compensation committee of the MGP board of directors (the "MGP Compensation Committee"). On January 23, 2013, the MGP Compensation Committee determined that the vesting requirements for the 2010 grants of 130,102 restricted units (which is net of 8,028 forfeitures) had been satisfied as of January 1, 2013. As a result of this vesting, on February 15, 2013, the ARLP Partnership issued 82,400 unrestricted common units to the ARLP LTIP participants. The remaining units were settled in cash to satisfy the individual statutory minimum tax obligations of the ARLP LTIP participants. On January 23, 2013, the MGP Compensation Committee authorized additional grants of up to 156,575 restricted units, of which 146,725 were granted during the six months ended June 30, 2013 and will vest on January 1, 2016, subject to satisfaction of certain financial tests. The fair value of these 2013 grants is equal to the intrinsic value at the date of grant, which was \$63.02 per unit. ARLP LTIP expense was \$1.9 million and \$1.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively, and

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\$3.6 million and \$3.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively. After consideration of the January 1, 2013 vesting and subsequent issuance of 82,400 common units, 2.1 million units remain available under the ARLP LTIP for issuance in the future, assuming all grants issued in 2011, 2012 and 2013 currently outstanding are settled with ARLP common units, without reduction for tax withholding, and no future forfeitures occur.

As of June 30, 2013, there was \$12.7 million in total unrecognized compensation expense related to the non-vested ARLP LTIP grants that are expected to vest. That expense is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.6 years. As of June 30, 2013, the intrinsic value of the non-vested ARLP LTIP grants was \$24.7 million. As of June 30, 2013, the total obligation associated with the ARLP LTIP was \$10.7 million and is included in the noncontrolling interests line item in our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

As provided under the distribution equivalent rights provisions of the ARLP LTIP, all non-vested grants include contingent rights to receive quarterly cash distributions in an amount equal to the cash distributions ARLP makes to its unitholders during the vesting period.

AHGP Partnership

We have also adopted a Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "AHGP LTIP") for employees, directors and consultants of our general partner and its affiliates, including the ARLP Partnership. Grants under the AHGP LTIP are to be made in AHGP restricted units, which are "phantom" units that entitle the grantee to receive either a common unit or equivalent amount of cash upon the vesting of the phantom units. The aggregate number of common units reserved for issuance under the AHGP LTIP is 5,215,000. There have been no grants under the AHGP LTIP as of June 30, 2013.

SERP and Directors Deferred Compensation Plans

The ARLP Partnership has the SERP to provide deferred compensation benefits for certain officers and key employees. All allocations made to participants under the SERP are made in the form of "phantom" ARLP units. The SERP is administered by the MGP Compensation Committee.

Our directors participate in the AGP Amended and Restated Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors ("AGP Deferred Compensation Plan"), and the directors of MGP participate in the MGP Deferred Compensation Plan (collectively, the "Deferred Compensation Plans"). Pursuant to the Deferred Compensation Plans, for amounts deferred either automatically or at the election of the director, a notional account is established and credited with notional common units of ARLP or AHGP, as appropriate, which are described in the Deferred Compensation Plans as "phantom" units.

For both the SERP and Deferred Compensation Plans, when quarterly cash distributions are made with respect to ARLP or AHGP common units, an amount equal to such quarterly distribution is credited to each participant's notional account as additional phantom units. All grants of phantom units under the SERP and Deferred Compensation Plans vest immediately.

For the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, SERP and MGP Deferred Compensation Plan participant notional account balances were credited with a total of 7,424 and 4,548 phantom units, respectively, and the fair value of these phantom units was \$65.94 per unit and \$64.66 per unit, respectively, on a weighted-average basis. For the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, AGP Deferred Compensation Plan participant notional account balances were credited with a total of 2,892 and 1,861 phantom units, respectively, and the fair value of these phantom units was \$50.89 per unit and \$47.54 per unit, respectively, on a weighted-average basis. Total SERP and Deferred Compensation Plans expense was approximately \$0.4 million and \$0.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively, and \$0.7 million and \$0.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

As of June 30, 2013, there were 179,852 total phantom units outstanding under the SERP and Deferred Compensation Plans and the total intrinsic value of the SERP and Deferred Compensation Plans phantom units was \$12.6 million. As of June 30, 2013, the total obligation associated with the SERP and MGP Deferred Compensation Plan was \$10.8 million, which was included in the noncontrolling interests line item in our condensed consolidated balance sheets. The total obligation associated with the AGP Deferred Compensation Plan was \$0.8 million, which was included in the partners' capital-limited partners line item in our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

11. COMPONENTS OF PENSION PLAN NET PERIODIC BENEFIT COSTS

Eligible employees at certain of the ARLP Partnership's mining operations participate in a defined benefit plan (the "Pension Plan") sponsored by the ARLP Partnership. The benefit formula for the Pension Plan is a fixed dollar unit based on years of service.

Components of the net periodic benefit cost for each of the periods presented are as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Service cost	\$ 674	\$ 699	\$ 1,434	\$ 1,453
Interest cost	929	818	1,781	1,636
Expected return on plan assets	(931)	(956)	(2,164)	(1,912)
Amortization of net loss (1)	559	485	1,118	915
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 1,231</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	<u>\$ 2,169</u>	<u>\$ 2,092</u>

(1) Amortization of net loss is included in the operating expenses line item within our condensed consolidated statements of income.

We previously disclosed in our financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2012 that the ARLP Partnership expected to contribute \$2.4 million to the Pension Plan in 2013. During the six months ended June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership made contribution payments of \$0.8 million for the 2013 plan year. On July 15, 2013, the ARLP Partnership made a contribution payment of \$0.8 million for the 2013 plan year. The ARLP Partnership expects to make quarterly contributions of \$0.8 million for the remainder of 2013 for the 2013 plan year and, therefore, expects to contribute approximately \$2.4 million to the Pension Plan in 2013.

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The ARLP Partnership operates in the eastern U.S. as a producer and marketer of coal to major utilities and industrial users. We aggregate multiple operating segments into five reportable segments: the Illinois Basin, Central Appalachia, Northern Appalachia, White Oak and Other and Corporate. The first three reportable segments correspond to the three major coal producing regions in the eastern U.S. Similar economic characteristics for the operating segments within each of these three reportable segments include coal quality, coal seam height, mining and transportation methods and regulatory issues. The White Oak reportable segment includes the ARLP Partnership's activities associated with the White Oak longwall Mine No. 1 development project more fully described below.

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The Illinois Basin reportable segment is comprised of multiple operating segments, including Webster County Coal, LLC's Dotiki mining complex, Gibson County Coal, LLC's mining complex, which includes the Gibson North mine and Gibson South project, Hopkins County Coal, LLC's Elk Creek mining complex, White County Coal, LLC's Pattiki mining complex, Warrior Coal, LLC's mining complex, Sebree Mining, LLC's mining complex, which includes the Onton mine, and River View Coal, LLC's mining complex. The development of the Gibson South mine is currently underway. For information regarding the acquisition of the Onton mine, which was added to the Illinois Basin segment in April 2012, please see Note 4.

The Central Appalachian reportable segment is comprised of two operating segments, the MC Mining, LLC and Pontiki Coal, LLC mining complexes.

The Northern Appalachian reportable segment is comprised of multiple operating segments, including the Mettiki mining complex, the Tunnel Ridge, LLC ("Tunnel Ridge") mining complex and the Penn Ridge Coal, LLC ("Penn Ridge") property. The Mettiki mining complex includes Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC's Mountain View mine, Mettiki Coal, LLC's preparation plant and a small third-party mining operation. In May 2012, longwall production began at the Tunnel Ridge mine. The ARLP Partnership is in the process of permitting the Penn Ridge property for future mine development.

The White Oak reportable segment is comprised of two operating segments, WOR Processing and WOR Properties. WOR Processing includes both the surface operations at White Oak currently under construction and the equity investment in White Oak. WOR Properties owns coal reserves acquired from White Oak with a lease-back arrangement (Note 7).

Other and Corporate includes the ARLP Partnership and AHGP's marketing and administrative expenses, Alliance Service, Inc. ("ASI") and its subsidiary, Matrix Design Group, LLC ("Matrix Design"), Alliance Design Group, LLC ("Alliance Design") (collectively, Matrix Design and Alliance Design are referred to as the "Matrix Group"), ASI's ownership of aircraft, the Mt. Vernon Transfer Terminal, LLC ("Mt. Vernon") dock activities, coal brokerage activity, the ARLP Partnership's equity investment in Mid-America Carbonates, LLC and certain activities of Alliance Resource Properties.

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Reportable segment results as of and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 are presented below.

	Illinois Basin	Central Appalachia	Northern Appalachia	White Oak	Other and Corporate	Elimination (1)	Consolidated
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(in thousands)

Reportable segment results for the three months ended June 30, 2013 were as follows:

Total revenues (2)	\$ 400,386	\$ 41,541	\$ 105,536	\$ -	\$ 9,929	\$ (3,914)	\$ 553,478
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	233,703	31,136	76,120	427	10,402	(3,914)	347,874
Segment Adjusted EBITDA (4)(5)	164,623	10,207	26,701	(6,295)	(302)	-	194,934
Capital expenditures (7)	52,995	2,396	29,991	11,917	2,221	-	99,520

Reportable segment results for the three months ended June 30, 2012 were as follows:

Total revenues (2)	\$ 374,708	\$ 40,033	\$ 99,857	\$ -	\$ 20,960	\$ (5,786)	\$ 529,772
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	228,952	30,603	76,458	(1,826)	19,932	(5,702)	348,417
Segment Adjusted EBITDA (4)(5)	142,734	9,180	21,231	(2,758)	1,182	(85)	171,484
Capital expenditures (7)	67,970	11,647	29,383	39,301	1,291	-	149,592

Reportable segment results as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2013 were as follows:

Total revenues (2)	\$ 805,209	\$ 86,566	\$ 199,328	\$ -	\$ 17,816	\$ (7,471)	\$ 1,101,448
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	467,848	66,438	149,941	528	19,493	(7,471)	696,777
Segment Adjusted EBITDA (4)(5)	331,844	19,916	43,210	(10,587)	(1,183)	-	383,200
Total assets (6)	1,056,953	84,413	538,205	298,716	46,653	(936)	2,024,004
Capital expenditures (7)	105,026	6,299	38,870	28,870	2,825	-	181,890

Reportable segment results as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2012 were as follows:

Total revenues (2)	\$ 716,938	\$ 81,199	\$ 146,962	\$ -	\$ 37,970	\$ (9,805)	\$ 973,264
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	430,500	61,357	120,688	(1,691)	34,849	(9,805)	635,898
Segment Adjusted EBITDA (4)(5)	279,626	19,390	21,513	(6,884)	3,487	-	317,132
Total assets (6)	1,021,050	98,622	516,881	177,700	49,645	(2,560)	1,861,338
Capital expenditures (7)	122,115	15,748	60,898	64,244	9,926	-	272,931

- (1) The elimination column represents the elimination of intercompany transactions and is primarily comprised of sales from the Matrix Group to the ARLP Partnership's mining operations.
- (2) Revenues included in the Other and Corporate column are primarily attributable to the Matrix Group revenues, Mt. Vernon transloading revenues and brokerage sales.
- (3) Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense includes operating expenses, outside coal purchases and other income. Transportation expenses are excluded as these expenses are passed through to the ARLP Partnership's customers and consequently it does not realize any gain or loss on transportation revenues. We review Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton for cost trends.

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The following is a reconciliation of consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense to operating expenses (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization) (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense	\$347,874	\$348,417	\$696,777	\$635,898
Outside coal purchases	(790)	(16,154)	(1,392)	(30,335)
Other income	353	2,384	627	2,599
Operating expenses (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization)	<u>\$347,437</u>	<u>\$334,647</u>	<u>\$696,012</u>	<u>\$608,162</u>

(4) Segment Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (prior to the allocation of noncontrolling interest) before income taxes, net interest expense, depreciation, depletion and amortization and general and administrative expenses. Management therefore is able to focus solely on the evaluation of segment operating profitability as it relates to the ARLP Partnership's revenues and operating expenses, which are primarily controlled by our segments. Consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA is reconciled to net income as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$194,934	\$171,484	\$383,200	\$317,132
General and administrative	(17,006)	(17,535)	(32,719)	(32,212)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(68,207)	(52,109)	(132,589)	(95,142)
Interest expense, net	(6,040)	(8,216)	(12,524)	(14,035)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(108)	257	589	624
Net income	<u>\$103,573</u>	<u>\$ 93,881</u>	<u>\$205,957</u>	<u>\$176,367</u>

(5) Includes equity in income (loss) of affiliates for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 of \$(5.9) million and \$(10.1) million, respectively, included in the White Oak segment and \$0.2 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, included in the Other and Corporate segment. Includes equity in income (loss) of affiliates for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 of \$(4.6) million and \$(8.6) million, respectively, included in the White Oak segment and \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million, respectively, included in the Other and Corporate segment.

(6) Total assets for the White Oak and Other and Corporate Segments include investments in affiliate of \$127.2 million and \$1.7 million, respectively, at June 30, 2013 and \$62.3 million and \$1.6 million, respectively, at June 30, 2012.

(7) Capital expenditures shown above include funding to White Oak of \$6.8 million and \$18.9 million, respectively, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013, and \$16.6 million and \$34.6 million, respectively, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, for the acquisition and development of coal reserves in our condensed consolidated statements of cash flow.

13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On July 26, 2013, we declared a quarterly distribution for the quarter ended June 30, 2013, of \$0.785 per unit on all common units outstanding, totaling approximately \$47.0 million, payable on August 19, 2013 to all unitholders of record as of August 12, 2013.

On July 26, 2013, the ARLP Partnership declared a quarterly distribution for the quarter ended June 30, 2013, of \$1.1525 per unit, on all common units outstanding, totaling approximately \$72.6 million (which includes its managing general partner's incentive distributions), payable on August 14, 2013 to all unitholders of record as of August 7, 2013.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Significant relationships referenced in this management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations include the following:

- References to "we," "us," "our" or "AHGP" mean Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., individually as the parent company, and not on a consolidated basis.
- References to "AHGP Partnership" mean the business and operations of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., the parent company, as well as its consolidated subsidiaries, which include Alliance Resource Management GP, LLC and Alliance Resource Partners, L.P. and its consolidated subsidiaries.
- References to "AGP" mean Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., also referred to as our general partner.
- References to "ARLP Partnership" mean the business and operations of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P., the parent company, as well as its consolidated subsidiaries.
- References to "ARLP" mean Alliance Resource Partners, L.P., individually as the parent company, and not on a consolidated basis.
- References to "MGP" mean Alliance Resource Management GP, LLC, the managing general partner of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to "SGP" mean Alliance Resource GP, LLC, the special general partner of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to "Intermediate Partnership" mean Alliance Resource Operating Partners, L.P., the intermediate partnership of Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.
- References to "Alliance Coal" mean Alliance Coal, LLC, the holding company for the operations of Alliance Resource Operating Partners, L.P.

Summary

We have no operating activities apart from those conducted by the ARLP Partnership, and our cash flows currently consist primarily of distributions from ARLP for our ARLP partnership interests, including the incentive distribution rights that we own. We reflect our ownership interest in the ARLP Partnership on a consolidated basis, which means that our financial results are combined with the ARLP Partnership's financial results and the results of our other subsidiaries. The earnings of the ARLP Partnership allocated to its limited partners' interest not owned by us and allocated to SGP's general partner interest in ARLP are reflected as a noncontrolling interest in our condensed consolidated statement of income and balance sheet. In addition to the ARLP Partnership, our results of operations include the results of operations of MGP, our wholly-owned subsidiary.

The AHGP Partnership's results of operations principally reflect the results of operations of the ARLP Partnership adjusted for noncontrolling partners' interest in the ARLP Partnership's net income. Accordingly, the discussion of our financial position and results of operations in this "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" reflects the operating activities and results of operations of the ARLP Partnership.

The ARLP Partnership is a diversified producer and marketer of coal primarily to major United States ("U.S.") utilities and industrial users. The ARLP Partnership began mining operations in 1971 and, since then, has grown through acquisitions and internal development to become the third largest coal producer in the eastern U.S. The ARLP Partnership operates eleven underground mining complexes in Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland and West Virginia, including the new Tunnel Ridge, LLC ("Tunnel Ridge") longwall mine in West Virginia and the Onton No. 9 mining complex ("Onton mine") in west

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Kentucky acquired on April 2, 2012. The ARLP Partnership is constructing a new mine in southern Indiana and operates a coal loading terminal on the Ohio River at Mt. Vernon, Indiana. Also, the ARLP Partnership owns a preferred equity interest in White Oak Resources LLC (“White Oak”) and is purchasing and funding development of reserves and constructing surface facilities at White Oak’s new longwall mining complex in southern Illinois. As is customary in the coal industry, the ARLP Partnership has entered into long-term coal supply agreements with many of its customers.

We have five reportable segments: Illinois Basin, Central Appalachia, Northern Appalachia, White Oak and Other and Corporate. The first three reportable segments correspond to the three major coal producing regions in the eastern U.S. Factors similarly affecting financial performance of the operating segments within each of these three reportable segments include coal quality, coal seam height, mining and transportation methods and regulatory issues. The White Oak segment includes activities associated with the White Oak longwall Mine No. 1 development project in southern Illinois more fully described below.

- *Illinois Basin* reportable segment is comprised of multiple operating segments, including Webster County Coal, LLC’s Dotiki mining complex (“Dotiki”), Gibson County Coal, LLC’s mining complex, which includes the Gibson North mine and Gibson South project, Hopkins County Coal, LLC’s Elk Creek mining complex, White County Coal, LLC’s Pattiki mining complex (“Pattiki”), Warrior Coal, LLC’s mining complex, Sebree Mining, LLC’s mining complex (“Sebree”), which includes the Onton mine, Steamport, LLC and certain undeveloped coal reserves, River View Coal, LLC’s mining complex (“River View”), CR Services, LLC, and certain properties of Alliance Resource Properties, LLC (“Alliance Resource Properties”), ARP Sebree, LLC and ARP Sebree South, LLC. The development of the Gibson South mine is currently underway and the ARLP Partnership is in the process of permitting the Sebree property for future mine development. For information regarding the acquisition of the Onton mine, which was added to the Illinois Basin segment in April 2012, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 4. Acquisitions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.
- *Central Appalachian* reportable segment is comprised of two operating segments, the Pontiki Coal, LLC and MC Mining, LLC (“MC Mining”) mining complexes.
- *Northern Appalachian* reportable segment is comprised of multiple operating segments, including the Mettiki mining complex, the Tunnel Ridge mining complex and the Penn Ridge Coal, LLC (“Penn Ridge”) property. The Mettiki mining complex includes Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC’s Mountain View mine, Mettiki Coal, LLC’s preparation plant and a small third-party mining operation. In May 2012, longwall production began at the Tunnel Ridge mine. The ARLP Partnership is in the process of permitting the Penn Ridge property for future mine development.
- *White Oak* reportable segment is comprised of two operating segments, Alliance WOR Properties, LLC (“WOR Properties”) and Alliance WOR Processing, LLC (“WOR Processing”). WOR Processing includes both the surface operations at White Oak currently under construction and the equity investment in White Oak. WOR Properties owns reserves acquired from White Oak and is committed to acquiring additional reserves from White Oak with a lease-back arrangement. WOR Properties has also completed initial funding commitments to White Oak for development of these reserves. The White Oak reportable segment also includes two loans to White Oak from the Intermediate Partnership, one for the acquisition of mining equipment (which was paid off and terminated in June 2012) and another to construct certain surface facilities. For more information on White Oak, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 7. White Oak Transactions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

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- *Other and Corporate* reportable segment includes marketing and administrative expenses, Alliance Service, Inc. (“ASI”) and its subsidiary, Matrix Design Group, LLC (“Matrix Design”), Alliance Design Group, LLC (collectively, Matrix Design and Alliance Design Group, LLC are referred to as the “Matrix Group”), ASI’s ownership of aircraft, the Mt. Vernon Transfer Terminal, LLC (“Mt. Vernon”) dock activities, coal brokerage activity, the ARLP Partnership’s equity investment in Mid-America Carbonates, LLC (“MAC”) and certain activities of Alliance Resource Properties.

Three Months Ended June 30, 2013 Compared to Three Months Ended June 30, 2012

We reported net income of \$103.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2013 (“2013 Quarter”) compared to \$93.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2012 (“2012 Quarter”). This increase of \$9.7 million was principally due to record coal production and sales volumes, which rose to 10.1 million tons produced and 9.8 million tons sold in the 2013 Quarter compared to 8.2 million tons produced and 8.7 million tons sold in the 2012 Quarter. The increases in tons produced and tons sold resulted from increased volumes at the Tunnel Ridge mine, which began longwall production in May 2012, and increased tons produced and sold from the River View, Gibson North and Onton mines. Higher operating expenses during the 2013 Quarter resulted primarily from the record production and sales volumes, which particularly impacted labor and related benefits expense, materials and supplies expense, maintenance costs and sales-related expenses. These increases in operating expenses were offset partially by lower outside coal purchases in the 2013 Quarter.

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	(in thousands)		(per ton sold)	
Tons sold	9,817	8,661	N/A	N/A
Tons produced	10,120	8,185	N/A	N/A
Coal sales	\$541,574	\$512,505	\$55.17	\$59.17
Operating expenses and outside coal purchases	\$348,227	\$350,801	\$35.47	\$40.50

Coal sales. Coal sales for the 2013 Quarter increased 5.7% to \$541.6 million from \$512.5 million for the 2012 Quarter. The increase of \$29.1 million in coal sales reflected the benefit of record tons sold (contributing \$68.4 million in additional coal sales) offset partially by lower average coal sales prices (reducing coal sales by \$39.3 million). Average coal sales prices decreased to \$55.17 per ton in the 2013 Quarter as compared to \$59.17 per ton sold in the 2012 Quarter, primarily due to the lack of coal sales into the metallurgical export markets.

Operating expenses and outside coal purchases. Operating expenses and outside coal purchases decreased slightly to \$348.2 million for the 2013 Quarter from \$350.8 million for the 2012 Quarter, primarily due to lower costs per ton offsetting the impact of record coal sales and production volumes. On a per ton basis, operating expenses and outside coal purchases decreased 12.4% to \$35.47 per ton sold. In addition to the impact of record production and sales volumes, operating expenses were impacted by various other factors, the most significant of which are discussed below:

- Labor and benefit expenses per ton produced, excluding workers’ compensation, decreased 13.1% to \$11.50 per ton in the 2013 Quarter from \$13.24 per ton in the 2012 Quarter. This decrease of \$1.74 per ton was primarily attributable to lower labor cost per ton resulting from increased longwall production at the Tunnel Ridge mine, which began production in May 2012, and improved coal recoveries from the River View, Gibson North and Mettiki mines, partially offset by lower coal recoveries at the Dotiki mine due to its continued transition to a new coal seam and higher employee benefits expense at the Mettiki mine;

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- Workers compensation expenses per ton produced decreased to \$0.69 per ton in the 2013 Quarter from \$1.19 per ton in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$0.50 per ton produced resulted primarily from increased production discussed above and favorable claim trends;
- Materials and supplies expenses per ton produced decreased 11.0% to \$11.52 per ton in the 2013 Quarter from \$12.95 per ton in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$1.43 per ton produced resulted primarily from the benefits of increased production discussed above and a decrease in cost for certain products and services, primarily outside services (decrease of \$0.36 per ton), ventilation-related materials and supplies (decrease of \$0.33 per ton), roof support (decrease of \$0.30 per ton), power and fuel used in the mining process (decrease of \$0.20 per ton) and certain safety-related materials and supplies (decrease of \$0.13 per ton);
- Maintenance expenses per ton produced decreased 11.4% to \$3.96 per ton in the 2013 Quarter from \$4.47 per ton in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$0.51 per ton produced was primarily from the benefits of newer equipment and increased production at the new Tunnel Ridge mine and improved coal recoveries at certain locations as discussed above;
- Production taxes and royalties expenses (which were incurred as a percentage of coal sales prices and volumes) decreased \$0.24 per produced ton sold in the 2013 Quarter compared to the 2012 Quarter, primarily as a result of lower average coal sales prices for Northern Appalachian and Illinois Basin sales volumes;
- Outside coal purchases decreased to \$0.8 million for the 2013 Quarter compared to \$16.2 million in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$15.4 million was primarily attributable to decreased coal brokerage volumes and coal for sale into the metallurgical export markets. The cost per ton to purchase coal is typically higher than the cost per ton to produce coal, thus significantly lower volumes of coal purchases, like in the 2013 Quarter, generally reduce overall total expenses per ton;
- Operating expenses decreased in the 2013 Quarter due to greater sales from higher cost per ton beginning coal inventories in the 2012 Quarter; and
- Capitalized development related to the construction of the new Tunnel Ridge mine ceased in May 2012 with the start-up of longwall production. Accordingly, the above discussed operating expense decreases in the 2013 Quarter were offset partially by the capitalization of \$5.9 million of mine development costs at Tunnel Ridge in the 2012 Quarter.

Other sales and operating revenues. Other sales and operating revenues are principally comprised of Mt. Vernon transloading revenues, Matrix Design sales and other outside services. Other sales and operating revenues decreased to \$6.9 million in the 2013 Quarter from \$11.8 million in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$4.9 million was primarily due to amounts received from a customer in the 2012 Quarter for the partial buy-out of a certain Northern Appalachian coal sales contract.

Depreciation, depletion and amortization. Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense increased to \$68.2 million for the 2013 Quarter from \$52.1 million for the 2012 Quarter. The increase of \$16.1 million was attributable to additional depreciation expense related to the start-up of longwall production at the new Tunnel Ridge mine, which began in May 2012, and capital expenditures related to production expansion and infrastructure investments at various mines.

Interest expense. Interest expense, net of capitalized interest, decreased to \$6.2 million for the 2013 Quarter from \$8.3 million for the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$2.1 million was principally

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attributable to the August 2012 repayment of \$18.0 million on the original senior notes issued in 1999, reduced interest expense resulting from lower rates and fees under the term loan and revolving credit facility entered into during May 2012, \$1.1 million of deferred debt issuance costs related to the early termination of the \$300 million term loan in the 2012 Quarter and higher capitalized interest in the 2013 Quarter. This decrease was partially offset by increased borrowings under the revolving credit facility. The term loan and revolving credit facility are discussed in more detail below under “–Debt Obligations.”

Equity in loss of affiliates, net. Equity in loss of affiliates, net includes the equity investments in MAC and White Oak. For the 2013 Quarter, equity in loss of affiliates was \$5.7 million compared to \$4.4 million for the 2012 Quarter, which was primarily attributable to losses allocated to the ARLP Partnership from its equity investment in White Oak.

Other income. Other income decreased to \$0.4 million in the 2013 Quarter from \$2.4 million in the 2012 Quarter. The decrease of \$2.0 million was primarily due to the cancellation fee paid to the Intermediate Partnership by White Oak related to the termination of the equipment financing agreement. For more information on White Oak, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 7. White Oak Transactions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests. The noncontrolling interests balance is comprised of non-affiliate and affiliate ownership interests in the net assets of the ARLP Partnership that we consolidate. The noncontrolling interest designated as Affiliate represents SGP’s 0.01% general partner interest in ARLP and 0.01% general partner interest in the Intermediate Partnership. The noncontrolling interest designated as Non-Affiliates represents the limited partners’ interest in ARLP controlled through the common unit ownership, excluding the 15,544,169 common units of ARLP held by us. The net income attributable to noncontrolling interest was \$42.6 million and \$39.5 million for the 2013 and 2012 Quarters, respectively. The increase in net income attributable to noncontrolling interest is due to the increase in the consolidated net income of the ARLP Partnership resulting from the changes in revenues and expenses described above, partially offset by an increase in ARLP’s priority distribution to the MGP, which is deducted from ARLP’s net income in the allocation of net income attributable to noncontrolling interest.

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Segment Adjusted EBITDA. Our 2013 Quarter Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$23.5 million, or 13.7%, to \$194.9 million from the 2012 Quarter Segment Adjusted EBITDA of \$171.5 million. Segment Adjusted EBITDA, tons sold, coal sales, other sales and operating revenues and Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense by segment are (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended			
	June 30,			
	2013	2012	Increase/(Decrease)	
Segment Adjusted EBITDA				
Illinois Basin	\$ 164,623	\$ 142,734	\$ 21,889	15.3%
Central Appalachia	10,207	9,180	1,027	11.2%
Northern Appalachia	26,701	21,231	5,470	25.8%
White Oak	(6,295)	(2,758)	(3,537)	(1)
Other and Corporate	(302)	1,182	(1,484)	(1)
Elimination	-	(85)	85	(1)
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA (2)	<u>\$ 194,934</u>	<u>\$ 171,484</u>	<u>\$ 23,450</u>	13.7%
Tons sold				
Illinois Basin	7,547	6,977	570	8.2%
Central Appalachia	498	493	5	1.0%
Northern Appalachia	1,760	1,063	697	65.6%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	12	128	(116)	(90.6)%
Elimination	-	-	-	-
Total tons sold	<u>9,817</u>	<u>8,661</u>	<u>1,156</u>	13.3%
Coal sales				
Illinois Basin	\$ 397,364	\$ 371,294	\$ 26,070	7.0%
Central Appalachia	41,178	39,784	1,394	3.5%
Northern Appalachia	102,001	90,731	11,270	12.4%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	1,031	10,696	(9,665)	(90.4)%
Elimination	-	-	-	-
Total coal sales	<u>\$ 541,574</u>	<u>\$ 512,505</u>	<u>\$ 29,069</u>	5.7%
Other sales and operating revenues				
Illinois Basin	\$ 963	\$ 391	\$ 572	(1)
Central Appalachia	165	-	165	-
Northern Appalachia	820	6,958	(6,138)	(88.2)%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	8,899	10,264	(1,365)	(13.3)%
Elimination	(3,914)	(5,787)	1,873	32.4%
Total other sales and operating revenues	<u>\$ 6,933</u>	<u>\$ 11,826</u>	<u>\$ (4,893)</u>	(41.4)%
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense				
Illinois Basin	\$ 233,703	\$ 228,952	\$ 4,751	2.1%
Central Appalachia	31,136	30,603	533	1.7%
Northern Appalachia	76,120	76,458	(338)	(0.4)%
White Oak	427	(1,826)	2,253	(1)
Other and Corporate	10,402	19,932	(9,530)	(47.8)%
Elimination	(3,914)	(5,702)	1,788	31.4%
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	<u>\$ 347,874</u>	<u>\$ 348,417</u>	<u>\$ (543)</u>	(0.2)%

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- (1) Percentage change was greater than or equal to 100%.
- (2) Segment Adjusted EBITDA (a non-GAAP financial measure) is defined as EBITDA, excluding general and administrative expense. EBITDA is defined as net income (prior to the allocation of noncontrolling interest) before net interest expense, income taxes, and depreciation, depletion and amortization. Segment Adjusted EBITDA is a key component of consolidated EBITDA, which is used as a supplemental financial measure by management and by external users of our financial statements, such as investors, commercial banks, research analysts and others, to assess:
- the financial performance of the ARLP Partnership's assets without regard to financing methods, capital structure or historical cost basis;
 - the ability of the ARLP Partnership's assets to generate cash sufficient to pay interest costs and support its indebtedness;
 - the ARLP Partnership's operating performance and return on investment compared to those of other companies in the coal energy sector, without regard to financing or capital structures; and
 - the viability of acquisitions and capital expenditure projects and the overall rates of return on alternative investment opportunities.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA is also used as a supplemental financial measure by our management for reasons similar to those stated in the previous explanation of EBITDA. In addition, the exclusion of corporate general and administrative expenses from Segment Adjusted EBITDA allows management to focus solely on the evaluation of segment operating profitability as it relates to our revenues and operating expenses, which are primarily controlled by our segments.

The following is a reconciliation of consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most comparable GAAP financial measure (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 194,934	\$ 171,484
General and administrative	(17,006)	(17,535)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(68,207)	(52,109)
Interest expense, net	(6,040)	(8,216)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(108)	257
Net income	<u>\$ 103,573</u>	<u>\$ 93,881</u>

- (3) Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (a non-GAAP financial measure) includes operating expenses, outside coal purchases and other income. Transportation expenses are excluded as these expenses are passed through to the ARLP Partnership's customers and, consequently, it does not realize any gain or loss on transportation revenues. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense is used as a supplemental financial measure by the ARLP Partnership's management to assess the operating performance of the segments. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense is a key component of EBITDA in addition to coal sales and other sales and operating revenues. The exclusion of corporate general and administrative expenses from Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense allows management to focus solely on the evaluation of segment operating performance as it primarily relates to the ARLP Partnership's operating expenses. Outside coal purchases are included in Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense because tons sold and coal sales include sales from outside coal purchases.

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The following is a reconciliation of consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense to operating expense, the most comparable GAAP financial measure (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2013	2012
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense	\$ 347,874	\$ 348,417
Outside coal purchases	(790)	(16,154)
Other income	353	2,384
Operating expenses (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization)	\$ 347,437	\$ 334,647

Illinois Basin – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 15.3% to \$164.6 million in the 2013 Quarter from \$142.7 million in the 2012 Quarter. The increase of \$21.9 million was primarily attributable to increased tons sold, which increased 8.2% to 7.5 million tons in the 2013 Quarter. Coal sales increased 7.0% to \$397.4 million in the 2013 Quarter compared to \$371.3 million in the 2012 Quarter. The increase of \$26.1 million reflects increased tons produced and sold from the River View, Gibson North and Onton mines, partially offset by lower coal recoveries at the Dotiki mine related to its continued transition into a new coal seam and a slightly lower average coal sales price of \$52.65 per ton sold during the 2013 Quarter compared to \$53.22 per ton sold in the 2012 Quarter. Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense for the 2013 Quarter increased 2.1% to \$233.7 million from \$229.0 million in the 2012 Quarter primarily due to increased production and sales volumes noted above. Although Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense increased, Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton decreased \$1.85 per ton sold to \$30.96 from \$32.81 per ton sold, primarily as a result of increased coal production discussed above as well as certain cost decreases described above under “–Operating expenses and outside coal purchases.”

Central Appalachia – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 11.2% to \$10.2 million for the 2013 Quarter compared to \$9.2 million in the 2012 Quarter. The increase of \$1.0 million was primarily attributable to higher coal sales price per ton, which increased to \$82.70 per ton sold in the 2013 Quarter from \$80.73 per ton sold in the 2012 Quarter, as well as a slight increase in coal sales volumes. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense for the 2013 Quarter increased 1.7% to \$31.1 million from \$30.6 million in the 2012 Quarter and increased \$0.43 per ton sold to \$62.53 compared to \$62.10 per ton sold in the 2012 Quarter, reflecting MC Mining’s continued transition into a new mining area.

Northern Appalachia – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased to \$26.7 million for the 2013 Quarter as compared to \$21.2 million in the 2012 Quarter. This increase of \$5.5 million was primarily attributable to increased tons produced and sold from the Tunnel Ridge mine which began longwall production in May 2012. The increase of coal sales volumes was partially offset by a lower average coal sales price of \$57.97 per ton sold during the 2013 Quarter compared to \$85.35 per ton sold in the 2012 Quarter as a result of the lack of coal sales into the metallurgical export markets. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton decreased by \$28.66 per ton sold to \$43.26 from \$71.92 in the 2012 Quarter, primarily due to lower cost per ton from longwall production at Tunnel Ridge, improved recoveries and reduced outside coal purchases at the Mettiki mine and reduced coal processing expenses at the Mettiki mine resulting from the lack of coal sales into the metallurgical export markets, partially offset by higher employee benefit costs at Mettiki.

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White Oak – Segment Adjusted EBITDA was \$(6.3) million and \$(2.8) million, respectively, in the 2013 and 2012 Quarters primarily attributable to losses allocated to the ARLP Partnership from its equity interest in White Oak. The decrease of \$3.5 million was primarily due to the \$2.0 million cancellation fee paid to the Intermediate Partnership by White Oak in the 2012 Quarter related to the termination of the equipment financing agreement. For more information on White Oak, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 7. White Oak Transactions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Other and Corporate – Segment Adjusted EBITDA decreased \$1.5 million in the 2013 Quarter from the 2012 Quarter. This decrease was primarily attributable to lower coal brokerage sales. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense decreased 47.8% to \$10.4 million for the 2013 Quarter, primarily due to decreased outside coal purchases.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2013 Compared to Six Months Ended June 30, 2012

We reported net income of \$206.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013 (“2013 Period”) compared to \$176.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2012 (“2012 Period”). This increase of \$29.6 million was principally due to record coal sales and production volumes. The ARLP Partnership had tons sold of 19.5 million tons and tons produced of 19.9 million tons in the 2013 Period compared to 16.5 million tons sold and 16.7 million tons produced in the 2012 Period. The increase in tons sold and produced resulted from the start-up of longwall production at the Tunnel Ridge mine in May 2012, increased tons produced and sold from the River View, Gibson North and Pattiki mines and the addition of the Onton mine in April 2012. Higher operating expenses during the 2013 Period resulted primarily from the record production and sales volumes, which particularly impacted labor and related benefits expense, materials and supplies expense, maintenance costs and sales-related expenses. These increases in operating expenses were offset partially by lower outside coal purchases in the 2013 Period.

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	(in thousands)		(per ton sold)	
Tons sold	19,515	16,473	N/A	N/A
Tons produced	19,939	16,697	N/A	N/A
Coal sales	\$1,076,083	\$942,104	\$55.14	\$57.19
Operating expenses and outside coal purchases	\$ 697,404	\$638,497	\$35.74	\$38.76

Coal sales. Coal sales for the 2013 Period increased 14.2% to \$1.1 billion from \$942.1 million for the 2012 Period. The increase of \$134.0 million in coal sales reflected the benefit of increased tons sold (contributing \$174.0 million in additional coal sales) offset partially by lower coal sales prices (reducing coal sales by \$40.0 million). Average coal sales prices decreased \$2.05 per ton sold to \$55.14 per ton in the 2013 Period as compared to \$57.19 per ton sold in the 2012 Period, primarily due to the lack of sales into the metallurgical coal export market.

Operating expenses and outside coal purchases. Operating expenses and outside coal purchases increased 9.2% to \$697.4 million for the 2013 Period from \$638.5 million for the 2012 Period, primarily due to record coal sales and record production volumes. On a per ton basis, operating expenses and outside coal purchases decreased 7.8% to \$35.74 per ton sold. Operating expenses were impacted by various other factors, the most significant of which are also discussed below:

- Labor and benefit expenses per ton produced, excluding workers’ compensation, decreased 9.3% to \$11.58 per ton in the 2013 Period from \$12.77 per ton in the 2012 Period. This decrease of \$1.19 per ton was primarily attributable to lower labor cost per ton resulting from increased production at the Tunnel Ridge mine, which began longwall production in May

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2012, improved coal recoveries from the Mettiki, River View and Gibson North mines and improved geological conditions at the Pattiki mine, partially offset by increased longwall move days at the Northern Appalachian mines, lower coal recoveries at the Dotiki mine due to its continued transition to a new coal seam and higher employee benefits expense at the Mettiki mine;

- Workers compensation expenses per ton produced decreased to \$0.71 per ton in the 2013 Period from \$1.12 per ton in the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$0.41 per ton produced resulted primarily from increased production discussed above and favorable claim trends;
- Material and supplies expenses per ton produced decreased 10.0% to \$11.47 per ton in the 2013 Period from \$12.74 per ton in the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$1.27 per ton produced resulted primarily from the benefits of increased production discussed above and a decrease in cost for certain products and services, primarily roof support (decrease of \$0.40 per ton), outside services (decrease of \$0.32 per ton), certain ventilation-related materials and supplies (decrease of \$0.26 per ton) and certain safety related materials and supplies (decrease of \$0.17 per ton);
- Maintenance expenses per ton produced decreased 9.8% to \$3.95 per ton in the 2013 Period from \$4.38 per ton in the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$0.43 per ton produced was primarily from the benefits of newer equipment and increased production at the new Tunnel Ridge mine and improved coal recoveries at certain locations as discussed above;
- Contract mining expenses decreased \$2.0 million for the 2013 Period compared to the 2012 Period. The decrease primarily reflects reductions of run-of-mine production from a third-party mining operation in the Northern Appalachian region due to reduced metallurgical export market opportunities;
- Outside coal purchases decreased to \$1.4 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$30.3 million in the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$28.9 million was primarily attributable to decreased coal brokerage activity and coal for sale into the metallurgical export markets. The cost per ton to purchase coal is typically higher than the cost per ton to produce coal, thus significantly lower volumes of coal purchases, like in the 2013 Period, generally reduce overall total expenses per ton;
- Operating expenses decreased in the 2013 Period due to greater sales from higher cost per ton beginning coal inventories in the 2012 Period for Illinois Basin and Northern Appalachian mines; and
- Capitalized development related to the construction of the new Tunnel Ridge mine ceased in May 2012 with the start-up of longwall production. Accordingly, the above discussed operating expense decreases in the 2013 Period were offset partially by the capitalization of \$19.0 million of mine development costs at Tunnel Ridge in the 2012 Period.

General and administrative. General and administrative expenses for the 2013 Period increased to \$32.7 million compared to \$32.2 million in the 2012 Period. The increase of \$0.5 million was primarily due to increases in incentive compensation expense.

Other sales and operating revenues. Other sales and operating revenues are principally comprised of Mt. Vernon transloading revenues, Matrix Design sales and other outside services. Other sales and operating revenues decreased to \$13.5 million for the 2013 Period from \$19.1 million for the

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2012 Period. The decrease of \$5.6 million was primarily attributable to amounts received from a customer in the 2012 Period for the partial buy-out of a certain Northern Appalachian coal sales contract.

Depreciation, depletion and amortization. Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense increased to \$132.6 million for the 2013 Period from \$95.1 million for the 2012 Period. The increase of \$37.5 million was attributable to additional depreciation related to the start-up of longwall production at the Tunnel Ridge mine, which began in May 2012, the addition of the Onton mine and capital expenditures related to production expansion and infrastructure improvements at various other operations.

Interest expense. Interest expense, net of capitalized interest, decreased to \$12.8 million for the 2013 Period from \$14.2 million for the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$1.4 million was principally attributable to the August 2012 repayment of \$18.0 million on the original senior notes issued in 1999, reduced interest expense resulting from lower rates and fees under the term loan and revolving credit facility entered into during May 2012, \$1.1 million of deferred debt issuance costs related to the early termination of the \$300 million term loan in the 2012 Period and higher capitalized interest in the 2013 Period. This decrease was partially offset by increased borrowings under the revolving credit facility in the 2013 Period. The term loan and revolving credit facility are discussed in more detail below under “–Debt Obligations.”

Equity in loss of affiliates, net. Equity in loss of affiliates, net includes the equity investments in MAC and White Oak. For the 2013 Period, equity in loss of affiliates was \$9.6 million compared to \$8.2 million for the 2012 Period, which was primarily attributable to losses allocated to the ARLP Partnership due to its equity investment in White Oak.

Other income. Other income decreased to \$0.6 million in the 2013 Period from \$2.6 million in the 2012 Period. The decrease of \$2.0 million was primarily due to the cancellation fee paid in the 2012 Period to the Intermediate Partnership by White Oak related to the termination of the equipment financing agreement. For more information on White Oak, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 7. White Oak Transactions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests. The noncontrolling interests balance is comprised of non-affiliate and affiliate ownership interests in the net assets of the ARLP Partnership that we consolidate. The noncontrolling interest designated as Affiliate represents SGP’s 0.01% general partner interest in ARLP and 0.01% general partner interest in the Intermediate Partnership. The noncontrolling interest designated as Non-Affiliates represents the limited partners’ interest in ARLP controlled through the common unit ownership, excluding the 15,544,169 common units of ARLP held by us. The net income attributable to noncontrolling interest was \$85.0 million and \$72.7 million for the 2013 and 2012 Periods, respectively. The increase in net income attributable to noncontrolling interest is due to the increase in the consolidated net income of the ARLP Partnership resulting from the changes in revenues and expenses described above, partially offset by an increase in ARLP’s priority distribution to the MGP, which is deducted from ARLP’s net income in the allocation of net income attributable to noncontrolling interest.

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Segment Adjusted EBITDA. Our 2013 Period Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$66.1 million, or 20.8%, to \$383.2 million from the 2012 Period Segment Adjusted EBITDA of \$317.1 million. Segment Adjusted EBITDA, tons sold, coal sales, other sales and operating revenues and Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense by segment are (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended			
	June 30,			
	2013	2012	Increase/(Decrease)	
Segment Adjusted EBITDA				
Illinois Basin	\$ 331,844	\$ 279,626	\$ 52,218	18.7%
Central Appalachia	19,916	19,390	526	2.7%
Northern Appalachia	43,210	21,513	21,697	(1)
White Oak	(10,587)	(6,884)	(3,703)	(53.8)%
Other and Corporate	(1,183)	3,487	(4,670)	(1)
Elimination	-	-	-	-
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA (2)	<u>\$ 383,200</u>	<u>\$ 317,132</u>	<u>\$ 66,068</u>	20.8%
Tons sold				
Illinois Basin	15,253	13,490	1,763	13.1%
Central Appalachia	1,048	1,002	46	4.6%
Northern Appalachia	3,202	1,771	1,431	80.8%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	12	210	(198)	(94.3)%
Elimination	-	-	-	-
Total tons sold	<u>19,515</u>	<u>16,473</u>	<u>3,042</u>	18.5%
Coal sales				
Illinois Basin	\$ 797,684	\$ 709,275	\$ 88,409	12.5%
Central Appalachia	85,982	80,732	5,250	6.5%
Northern Appalachia	191,386	134,689	56,697	42.1%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	1,031	17,408	(16,377)	(94.1)%
Elimination	-	-	-	-
Total coal sales	<u>\$ 1,076,083</u>	<u>\$ 942,104</u>	<u>\$ 133,979</u>	14.2%
Other sales and operating revenues				
Illinois Basin	\$ 2,008	\$ 851	\$ 1,157	(1)
Central Appalachia	372	16	356	(1)
Northern Appalachia	1,765	7,511	(5,746)	(76.5)%
White Oak	-	-	-	-
Other and Corporate	16,786	20,561	(3,775)	(18.4)%
Elimination	(7,471)	(9,805)	2,334	23.8%
Total other sales and operating revenues	<u>\$ 13,460</u>	<u>\$ 19,134</u>	<u>\$ (5,674)</u>	(29.7)%
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense				
Illinois Basin	\$ 467,848	\$ 430,500	\$ 37,348	8.7%
Central Appalachia	66,438	61,357	5,081	8.3%
Northern Appalachia	149,941	120,688	29,253	24.2%
White Oak	528	(1,691)	2,219	(1)
Other and Corporate	19,493	34,849	(15,356)	(44.1)%
Elimination	(7,471)	(9,805)	2,334	23.8%
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (3)	<u>\$ 696,777</u>	<u>\$ 635,898</u>	<u>\$ 60,879</u>	9.6%

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- (1) Percentage change was greater than or equal to 100%.
- (2) Segment Adjusted EBITDA (a non-GAAP financial measure) is defined as EBITDA, excluding general and administrative expense. EBITDA is defined as net income (prior to the allocation of noncontrolling interest) before net interest expense, income taxes, and depreciation, depletion and amortization. Segment Adjusted EBITDA is a key component of consolidated EBITDA, which is used as a supplemental financial measure by management and by external users of our financial statements, such as investors, commercial banks, research analysts and others, to assess:
- the financial performance of the ARLP Partnership's assets without regard to financing methods, capital structure or historical cost basis;
 - the ability of the ARLP Partnership's assets to generate cash sufficient to pay interest costs and support its indebtedness;
 - the ARLP Partnership's operating performance and return on investment compared to those of other companies in the coal energy sector, without regard to financing or capital structures; and
 - the viability of acquisitions and capital expenditure projects and the overall rates of return on alternative investment opportunities.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA is also used as a supplemental financial measure by our management for reasons similar to those stated in the previous explanation of EBITDA. In addition, the exclusion of corporate general and administrative expenses from Segment Adjusted EBITDA allows management to focus solely on the evaluation of segment operating profitability as it relates to our revenues and operating expenses, which are primarily controlled by our segments.

The following is a reconciliation of consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most comparable GAAP financial measure (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2013	2012
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 383,200	\$ 317,132
General and administrative	(32,719)	(32,212)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(132,589)	(95,142)
Interest expense, net	(12,524)	(14,035)
Income tax benefit	589	624
Net income	<u>\$ 205,957</u>	<u>\$ 176,367</u>

- (3) Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense (a non-GAAP financial measure) includes operating expenses, outside coal purchases and other income. Transportation expenses are excluded as these expenses are passed through to the ARLP Partnership's customers and, consequently, it does not realize any gain or loss on transportation revenues. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense is used as a supplemental financial measure by the ARLP Partnership's management to assess the operating performance of the segments. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense is a key component of EBITDA in addition to coal sales and other sales and operating revenues. The exclusion of corporate general and administrative expenses from Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense allows management to focus solely on the evaluation of segment operating performance as it primarily relates to the ARLP Partnership's operating expenses. Outside coal purchases are included in Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense because tons sold and coal sales include sales from outside coal purchases.

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The following is a reconciliation of consolidated Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense to operating expense, the most comparable GAAP financial measure (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2013	2012
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense	\$ 696,777	\$ 635,898
Outside coal purchases	(1,392)	(30,335)
Other income	627	2,599
Operating expenses (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization)	<u>\$ 696,012</u>	<u>\$ 608,162</u>

Illinois Basin – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 18.7% to \$331.8 million in the 2013 Period from \$279.6 million in the 2012 Period. The increase of \$52.2 million was primarily attributable to increased tons sold, which increased 13.1% to 15.3 million tons in the 2013 Period, partially offset by lower contract pricing that resulted in a lower average coal sales price of \$52.30 per ton sold during the 2013 Period compared to \$52.58 per ton sold for the 2012 Period. Coal sales increased 12.5% to \$797.7 million in the 2013 Period compared to \$709.3 million in the 2012 Period. The increase of \$88.4 million primarily reflects increased tons produced and sold from the River View, Gibson North and Pattiki mines and the acquisition of the Onton mine, partially offset by lower coal recoveries at the Dotiki mine related to its continued transition into a new coal seam. Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense for the 2013 Period increased 8.7% to \$467.8 million from \$430.5 million in the 2012 Period due to increased production and sales volumes noted above. Although Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense increased for the 2013 Period, Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton decreased \$1.24 per ton sold to \$30.67 from \$31.91 per ton sold, primarily as a result of increased coal production discussed above as well as certain cost decreases described above under “–Operating expenses and outside coal purchases.”

Central Appalachia – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased 2.7% to \$19.9 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$19.4 million for the 2012 Period. The increase of \$0.5 million was primarily attributable to increased tons sold, which increased 4.6% to 1.1 million tons in the 2013 Period, as well as a higher average coal sales price of \$82.05 per ton sold during the 2013 Period compared to \$80.60 per ton sold in the 2012 Period resulting from a favorable mix of contract shipments. Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton sold during the 2013 Period increased to \$63.40 compared to \$61.26 in the 2012 Period, an increase of \$2.14 per ton sold, and Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense increased \$5.1 million to \$66.4 million in the 2013 Period compared to \$61.4 million in the 2012 Period, reflecting higher inventory costs and difficult mining conditions during the first part of 2013 at the MC Mining mine as it transitions into new mining areas in addition to lower coal recoveries throughout the 2013 Period at the MC Mining mine.

Northern Appalachia – Segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$21.7 million to \$43.2 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$21.5 million for the 2012 Period. The increase was primarily attributable to increased tons produced and sold from the Tunnel Ridge mine, which began longwall production in May 2012, partially offset by lower average coal sales price of \$59.77 per ton sold in the 2013 Period compared to \$76.04 per ton sold in the 2012 Period due to the lack of coal sales into the metallurgical coal export markets in the 2013 Period. The start-up of longwall production at Tunnel Ridge was also the primary reason for the 24.2% increase in Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense in the 2013 Period to \$149.9 million compared to \$120.7 million in the 2012 Period. Although Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense increased for the 2013 Period, Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense per ton decreased by \$21.30 per ton sold to \$46.83 for the 2013 Period compared to \$68.13 per ton sold for the 2012 Period primarily due to lower cost per ton from longwall production at Tunnel Ridge and lower costs at the Mettiki mining

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complex due to reduced coal processing expenses and outside coal purchases, both resulting primarily from the lack of sales into metallurgical coal export markets, partially offset by higher employee benefit costs at Mettiki.

White Oak – Segment Adjusted EBITDA was \$(10.6) million and \$(6.9) million in the 2013 and 2012 Periods, respectively, primarily attributable to losses allocated to the ARLP Partnership due to its equity interest in White Oak. The decrease of \$3.7 million was primarily due to the \$2.0 million cancellation fee paid to the Intermediate Partnership by White Oak in the 2012 Period related to the termination of the equipment financing agreement. For more information on White Oak, please read “Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited) – Note 7. White Oak Transactions” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Other and Corporate – Segment Adjusted EBITDA decreased \$4.7 million in the 2013 Period from the 2012 Period. This decrease was primarily attributable to lower coal brokerage sales and lower Matrix Group safety equipment sales. Segment Adjusted EBITDA Expense decreased 44.1% to \$19.5 million for the 2013 Period, primarily due to decreased outside coal purchases.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity

Our only cash generating assets are limited partnership and general partnership interests in the ARLP Partnership, including incentive distribution rights, from which we receive quarterly distributions. We have no independent operations separate from those of the ARLP Partnership. We rely on distributions from the ARLP Partnership to fund our cash requirements.

The ARLP Partnership has historically satisfied its working capital requirements and funded its capital expenditures and debt service obligations with cash generated from operations, cash provided by the issuance of debt or equity and borrowings under credit facilities. The ARLP Partnership believes that existing cash balances, future cash flows from operations, borrowings under credit facilities and cash provided from the issuance of debt or equity will be sufficient to meet its working capital requirements, capital expenditures and additional equity investments, debt payments, commitments and distribution payments. The ARLP Partnership’s ability to satisfy its obligations and planned expenditures will depend upon its future operating performance and access to and cost of financing sources, which will be affected by prevailing economic conditions generally and in the coal industry specifically, which are beyond its control. Based on the ARLP Partnership’s recent operating results, current cash position, anticipated future cash flows and sources of financing that it expects to have available, it does not anticipate any significant liquidity constraints in the foreseeable future. However, to the extent operating cash flow or access to and cost of financing sources are materially different than expected, future liquidity may be adversely affected. Please read “Item 1A. Risk Factors” in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

Cash Flows

Cash provided by operating activities was \$373.1 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$248.0 million for the 2012 Period. Cash provided by operating activities primarily benefited from higher net income, reduced growth in coal inventory and a decrease in trade receivables during the 2013 Period as compared to an increase during the 2012 Period, offset partially by a decrease in accounts payable during the 2013 Period as compared to an increase during the 2012 Period.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$236.0 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$390.3 million for the 2012 Period. The decrease in cash used in investing activities was primarily attributable to

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a decrease in capital expenditures due to the completion of Tunnel Ridge mine development in May 2012, lower capital expenditures for mine infrastructure and equipment at various mines, particularly the Dotiki and River View mines, and the acquisition of the Onton mine in April 2012.

Net cash used in financing activities was \$155.3 million for the 2013 Period compared to \$125.3 million for the 2012 Period. The increase in cash used in financing activities was primarily attributable to increased distributions paid to partners in the 2013 Period and net payments under the revolving credit facility during the 2013 Period, which is discussed in more detail below under “–Debt Obligations.”

Capital Expenditures

Capital expenditures decreased to \$163.0 million in the 2013 Period from \$238.3 million in the 2012 Period. See “–Cash Flows” above for additional information regarding capital expenditures.

The ARLP Partnership’s anticipated total capital expenditures for the year ending December 31, 2013 are estimated in a range of \$370.0 to \$400.0 million, which includes expenditures for mine expansion and infrastructure projects, maintenance capital, continued development of the Gibson South mine, and reserve acquisitions and construction of surface facilities related to the White Oak mine development project. In addition, the ARLP Partnership has funded \$47.5 million of preferred equity investments in White Oak during the 2013 Period and, based on currently anticipated equity contributions by its partners, the ARLP Partnership does not expect to make further equity investments in White Oak during 2013. Management anticipates funding remaining 2013 capital requirements with cash and cash equivalents (\$8.8 million as of June 30, 2013), cash flows from operations, borrowings under the revolving credit facility and, if necessary, accessing the debt or equity capital markets. The ARLP Partnership will continue to have significant capital requirements over the long-term, which may require it to obtain additional debt or equity capital. The availability and cost of additional capital will depend upon prevailing market conditions, the market price of ARLP common units and several other factors over which the ARLP Partnership has limited control, as well as its financial condition and results of operations.

Debt Obligations

ARLP Partnership

ARLP Credit Facility. On May 23, 2012, the Intermediate Partnership entered into a credit agreement (the “Credit Agreement”) with various financial institutions for a revolving credit facility (the “ARLP Revolving Credit Facility”) of \$700 million and a term loan (the “ARLP Term Loan”) in the aggregate principal amount of \$250 million (collectively, the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility and ARLP Term Loan are referred to as the “ARLP Credit Facility”). The ARLP Credit Facility replaced the \$142.5 million revolving credit facility that was scheduled to mature September 25, 2012 and the \$300 million term loan agreement dated December 29, 2010 that was prepaid and terminated early on May 23, 2012. The aggregate unpaid principal amount of \$300 million and all unpaid interest was repaid using the proceeds of the ARLP Term Loan and borrowings under the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility. The Intermediate Partnership did not incur any early termination penalties in connection with the prepayment of the term loan. Borrowings under the Credit Agreement bear interest at a Base Rate or Eurodollar Rate, at the ARLP Partnership’s election, plus an applicable margin that fluctuates depending upon the ratio of Consolidated Debt to Consolidated Cash Flow (each as defined in the Credit Agreement). The ARLP Partnership has elected a Eurodollar Rate which, with applicable margin, was 1.85% on borrowings outstanding as of June 30, 2013. The ARLP Credit Facility matures May 23, 2017, at which time all amounts outstanding are required to be repaid. Interest is payable quarterly, with principal of the ARLP Term Loan due as follows: commencing with the quarter ending June 30, 2014 and for each quarter thereafter ending on March 31, 2016, an amount per quarter equal to 2.50% of the aggregate amount of

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the ARLP Term Loan advances outstanding; for each quarter beginning June 30, 2016 through December 31, 2016, 20% of the aggregate amount of the ARLP Term Loan advances outstanding; and the remaining balance of the ARLP Term Loan advances at maturity. The ARLP Partnership has the option to prepay the ARLP Term Loan at any time in whole or in part subject to terms and conditions described in the Credit Agreement. Upon a “change in control” (as defined by the Credit Agreement), the unpaid principal amount of the ARLP Credit Facility, all interest thereon and all other amounts payable under the Credit Agreement would become due and payable.

At June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership had borrowings of \$142.0 million and \$23.5 million of letters of credit outstanding with \$534.5 million available for borrowing under the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility. The ARLP Partnership utilizes the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility, as appropriate, for working capital requirements, capital expenditures, debt payments and distribution payments. The ARLP Partnership incurs an annual commitment fee of 0.25% on the undrawn portion of the ARLP Credit Facility.

ARLP Senior Notes. The Intermediate Partnership has \$36.0 million principal amount of 8.31% senior notes due August 20, 2014, payable in two remaining annual installments with interest payable semi-annually (“ARLP Senior Notes”).

ARLP Series A Senior Notes. On June 26, 2008, the Intermediate Partnership entered into a Note Purchase Agreement (the “2008 Note Purchase Agreement”) with a group of institutional investors in a private placement offering. The ARLP Partnership issued \$205.0 million of Series A senior notes, which bear interest at 6.28% and mature on June 26, 2015 with interest payable semi-annually.

ARLP Series B Senior Notes. On June 26, 2008, the ARLP Partnership issued under the 2008 Note Purchase Agreement \$145.0 million of Series B senior notes (together with the Series A senior notes, the “2008 Senior Notes”), which bear interest at 6.72% and mature on June 26, 2018 with interest payable semi-annually.

The ARLP Senior Notes, 2008 Senior Notes and the ARLP Credit Facility described above (collectively, “ARLP Debt Arrangements”) are guaranteed by all of the material direct and indirect subsidiaries of the Intermediate Partnership. The ARLP Debt Arrangements contain various covenants affecting the Intermediate Partnership and its subsidiaries restricting, among other things, the amount of distributions by the Intermediate Partnership, the incurrence of additional indebtedness and liens, the sale of assets, the making of investments, the entry into mergers and consolidations and the entry into transactions with affiliates, in each case subject to various exceptions. The ARLP Debt Arrangements also require the Intermediate Partnership to remain in control of a certain amount of mineable coal reserves relative to its annual production. In addition, the ARLP Debt Arrangements require the Intermediate Partnership to maintain (a) debt to cash flow ratio of not more than 3.0 to 1.0 and (b) cash flow to interest expense ratio of not less than 3.0 to 1.0, in each case, during the four most recently ended fiscal quarters. The debt to cash flow ratio and cash flow to interest expense ratio were 1.15 to 1.0 and 19.0 to 1.0, respectively, for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2013. The ARLP Partnership was in compliance with the covenants of the ARLP Debt Arrangements as of June 30, 2013.

Other. In addition to the letters of credit available under the ARLP Credit Facility discussed above, the ARLP Partnership also has agreements with two banks to provide additional letters of credit in an aggregate amount of \$31.1 million to maintain surety bonds to secure certain asset retirement obligations and its obligations for workers’ compensation benefits. At June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership had \$30.7 million in letters of credit outstanding under agreements with these two banks.

Related-Party Transactions

The ARLP Partnership has continuing related-party transactions with us, SGP and our respective affiliates. These related-party transactions relate principally to the provision of administrative services to us and Alliance Resource Holdings II, Inc. and our respective affiliates, mineral and equipment leases with SGP and its affiliates and a timesharing agreement for the use of aircraft. The ARLP Partnership also has ongoing transactions with White Oak and related entities to support development of a longwall mining operation currently under construction.

Please read our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, “Item 7. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Related-Party Transactions” for additional information concerning related-party transactions.

New Accounting Standards

New Accounting Standards Issued and Adopted

In February 2013, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2013-02, *Reporting of Amounts Reclassified Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income* (“ASU 2013-02”). ASU 2013-02 requires an entity to provide information about the amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income (“AOCI”) by component. In addition, an entity is required to present, either on the face of the statement where net income is presented or in the notes, certain significant amounts reclassified out of AOCI by the respective line items of net income. ASU 2013-02 does not change the items that must be reported in AOCI. ASU 2013-02 was effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2012. The adoption of ASU 2013-02 did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements.

Other Information

IRS Notice

On April 12, 2013, we received a “Notice of Beginning of Administrative Proceeding” (“NBAP”) from the Internal Revenue Service notifying us of an audit of the income tax return of Alliance Coal, the holding company for the operations of the Intermediate Partnership, for the tax year ending December 31, 2011. We believe this is a routine audit of our lower tier subsidiary’s income, gain, deductions, losses and credits. The audit is ongoing.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We have no operating activities apart from those conducted by the ARLP Partnership. Our ownership interests, results of operations and cash flows principally reflect those of the ARLP Partnership. As such, our discussions of market risk reflect those risks as they apply to the ARLP Partnership.

Commodity Price Risk

The ARLP Partnership has significant long-term coal supply agreements. Virtually all of the long-term coal supply agreements are subject to price adjustment provisions, which permit an increase or decrease periodically in the contract price to principally reflect changes in specified price indices or items such as taxes, royalties or actual production costs resulting from regulatory changes.

The ARLP Partnership has exposure to price risk for items that are used directly or indirectly in the normal course of coal production such as steel, electricity and other supplies. The ARLP Partnership manages its risk for these items through strategic sourcing contracts for normal quantities required by its operations. The ARLP Partnership does not utilize any commodity price-hedges or other derivatives related to these risks.

Credit Risk

Most of the ARLP Partnership's sales tonnage is consumed by electric utilities. Therefore, the ARLP Partnership's credit risk is primarily with domestic electric power generators. The ARLP Partnership's policy is to independently evaluate each customer's creditworthiness prior to entering into transactions and to constantly monitor outstanding accounts receivable against established credit limits. When deemed appropriate by the ARLP Partnership's credit management department, it will take steps to reduce its credit exposure to customers that do not meet its credit standards or whose credit has deteriorated. These steps may include obtaining letters of credit or cash collateral, requiring prepayments for shipments or establishing customer trust accounts held for the ARLP Partnership's benefit in the event of a failure to pay.

Exchange Rate Risk

Almost all of the ARLP Partnership's transactions are denominated in U.S. dollars, and as a result, it does not have material exposure to currency exchange-rate risks.

Interest Rate Risk

Borrowings under the ARLP Credit Facility are at variable rates and, as a result, the ARLP Partnership has interest rate exposure. Historically, the ARLP Partnership's earnings have not been materially affected by changes in interest rates. The ARLP Partnership does not utilize any interest rate derivative instruments related to its outstanding debt. The ARLP Partnership had \$142.0 million in borrowings under the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility and \$250.0 million outstanding under the ARLP Term Loan Agreement at June 30, 2013. A one percentage point increase in the interest rates related to the ARLP Revolving Credit Facility and ARLP Term Loan Agreement would result in an annualized increase in 2013 interest expense of \$3.9 million, based on borrowing levels at June 30, 2013. With respect to the ARLP Partnership's fixed-rate borrowings, a one percentage point increase in interest rates would result in a decrease of approximately \$11.2 million in the estimated fair value of these borrowings.

As of June 30, 2013, the estimated fair value of the ARLP Debt Arrangements was approximately \$800.6 million. The fair values of long-term debt are estimated using discounted cash flow analyses, based upon the ARLP Partnership's current incremental borrowing rates for similar types of borrowing arrangements as of June 30, 2013. There were no other changes in our quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk as set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

We maintain controls and procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed in the reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosure. As required by Rule 13a-15(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), we have evaluated, under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) or Rule 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act) as of June 30, 2013. Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that these controls and procedures are effective as of June 30, 2013.

During the quarterly period ended June 30, 2013, there have not been any changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) identified in connection with this evaluation that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements and information in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q may constitute “forward-looking statements.” These statements are based on our beliefs as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, us. When used in this document, the words “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “estimate,” “expect,” “forecast,” “may,” “project,” “will,” and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Without limiting the foregoing, all statements relating to our future outlook, anticipated capital expenditures, future cash flows and borrowings and sources of funding are forward-looking statements. These statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and are subject to numerous assumptions that we believe are reasonable, but are open to a wide range of uncertainties and business risks, and actual results may differ materially from those discussed in these statements. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ from those in the forward-looking statements are:

- changes in competition in coal markets and the ARLP Partnership’s ability to respond to such changes;
- changes in coal prices, which could affect the ARLP Partnership’s operating results and cash flows;
- risks associated with the ARLP Partnership’s expansion of its operations and properties;
- legislation, regulations, and court decisions and interpretations thereof, including those relating to the environment, mining, miner health and safety and health care;
- deregulation of the electric utility industry or the effects of any adverse change in the coal industry, electric utility industry, or general economic conditions;
- dependence on significant customer contracts, including renewing customer contracts upon expiration of existing contracts;
- changing global economic conditions or in industries in which the ARLP Partnership’s customers operate;
- liquidity constraints, including those resulting from any future unavailability of financing;
- customer bankruptcies, cancellations or breaches to existing contracts, or other failures to perform;
- customer delays, failure to take coal under contracts or defaults in making payments;
- adjustments made in price, volume or terms to existing coal supply agreements;
- fluctuations in coal demand, prices and availability;
- the ARLP Partnership’s productivity levels and margins earned on its coal sales;
- unexpected changes in raw material costs;
- unexpected changes in the availability of skilled labor;
- the ARLP Partnership’s ability to maintain satisfactory relations with its employees;
- any unanticipated increases in labor costs, adverse changes in work rules, or unexpected cash payments or projections associated with post-mine reclamation and workers’ compensation claims;
- any unanticipated increases in transportation costs and risk of transportation delays or interruptions;
- unexpected operational interruptions due to geologic, permitting, labor, weather-related or other factors;
- risks associated with major mine-related accidents, such as mine fires, or interruptions;
- results of litigation, including claims not yet asserted;
- difficulty maintaining the ARLP Partnership’s surety bonds for mine reclamation as well as workers’ compensation and black lung benefits;
- difficulty in making accurate assumptions and projections regarding pension, black lung benefits and other post-retirement benefit liabilities;

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- coal market's share of electricity generation, including as a result of environmental concerns related to coal mining and combustion and the cost and perceived benefits of other sources of electricity, such as natural gas, nuclear energy and renewable fuels;
- uncertainties in estimating and replacing the ARLP Partnership's coal reserves;
- a loss or reduction of benefits from certain tax deductions and credits;
- difficulty obtaining commercial property insurance, and risks associated with the ARLP Partnership's participation (excluding any applicable deductible) in the commercial insurance property program;
- difficulty in making accurate assumptions and projections regarding future revenues and costs associated with equity investments in companies we do not control; and
- other factors, including those discussed in "Part II. Item 1A. Risk Factors" and "Part II. Item 1. Legal Proceedings" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

If one or more of these or other risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, our actual results may differ materially from those described in any forward-looking statement. When considering forward-looking statements, you should also keep in mind the risks described in "Risk Factors" below. These risks could also cause our actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. We disclaim any obligation to update the above list or to announce publicly the result of any revisions to any of the forward-looking statements to reflect future events or developments.

You should consider the information above when reading or considering any forward-looking statements contained in:

- this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q;
- other reports filed by us with the SEC;
- our press releases;
- our website <http://www.ahgp.com>; and
- written or oral statements made by us or any of our officers or other authorized persons acting on our behalf.

PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The information in Note 3. Contingencies to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in “Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q herein is hereby incorporated by reference. See also “Item 3. Legal Proceedings” of the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are not our only risks. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial based on current knowledge and factual circumstances, if such knowledge or facts change, also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or operating results in the future.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

None.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Information concerning mine safety violations or other regulatory matters required by Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and Item 104 of Regulation S-K (17 CFR 229.104) is included in Exhibit 95.1 to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

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ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference				Filed Herewith*
		Form	SEC File No. and Film No.	Exhibit	Filing Date	
31.1	Certification of Joseph W. Craft, III, President and Chief Executive Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., dated August 8, 2013, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
31.2	Certification of Brian L. Cantrell, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., dated August 8, 2013, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
32.1	Certification of Joseph W. Craft III, President and Chief Executive Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., dated August 8, 2013, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
32.2	Certification of Brian L. Cantrell, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P., dated August 8, 2013, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
95.1	Federal Mine Safety and Health Act Information					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
101	Interactive Data File (Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2013 furnished in XBRL).					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

* Or furnished, in the case of Exhibits 32.1 and 32.2.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized, in Tulsa, Oklahoma, on August 8, 2013.

ALLIANCE HOLDINGS GP, L.P.

By: Alliance GP, LLC
its general partner

/s/ Joseph W. Craft, III
Joseph W. Craft, III
*President, Chief Executive Officer
and Director, duly authorized to sign
on behalf of the registrant*

/s/ Brian L. Cantrell
Brian L. Cantrell
*Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer*

CERTIFICATION

I, Joseph W. Craft III certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and we have:
 - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusion about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly period ended June 30, 2013 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting;
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 8, 2013

/s/ Joseph W. Craft III
Joseph W. Craft III
*President, Chief Executive
Officer and Director*

CERTIFICATION

I, Brian L. Cantrell, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and we have:
 - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusion about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly period ended June 30, 2013 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting;
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 8, 2013

/s/ Brian L. Cantrell

Brian L. Cantrell

*Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer*

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P. (the "Partnership") on Form 10-Q for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Joseph W. Craft III, President and Chief Executive Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of the Partnership, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Partnership.

By: /s/ Joseph W. Craft III
Joseph W. Craft III
President and Chief Executive Officer
of Alliance GP, LLC
(the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.)

Date: August 8, 2013

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate document. A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Partnership and will be retained by the Partnership and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P. (the "Partnership") on Form 10-Q for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Brian L. Cantrell, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Alliance GP, LLC, the general partner of the Partnership, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Partnership.

By: /s/ Brian L. Cantrell
Brian L. Cantrell
*Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer
of Alliance GP, LLC
(the general partner of Alliance Holdings GP, L.P.)*

Date: August 8, 2013

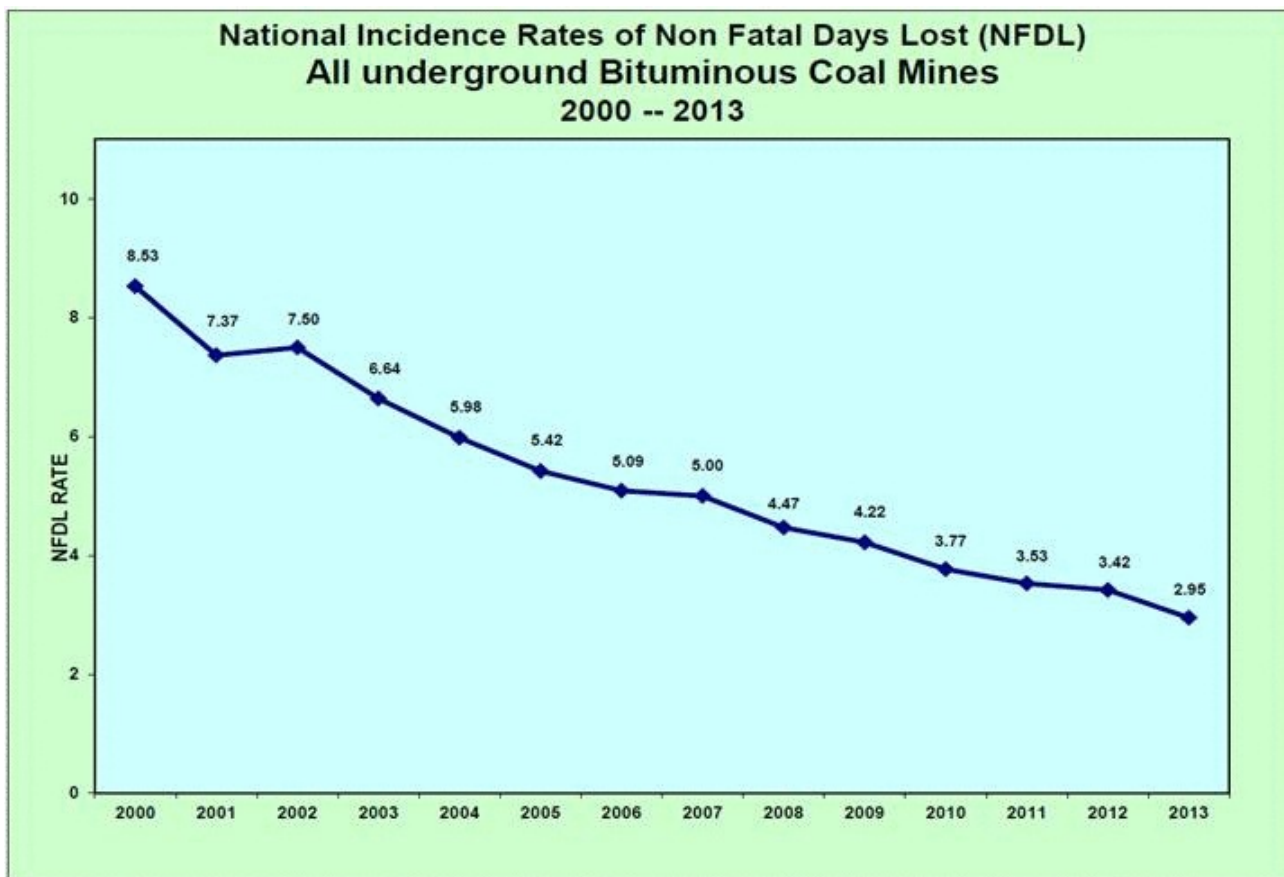
The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate document. A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Partnership and will be retained by the Partnership and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

Federal Mine Safety and Health Act Information

Workplace safety is fundamental to the ARLP Partnership’s culture. The ARLP Partnership’s operating subsidiaries empower their employees to be actively involved in continuous efforts to prevent accidents. By providing a work environment that rewards safety and encourages employee participation in the safety process, the ARLP Partnership’s mining operations strive to be the leaders in safety performance in its industry.

The ARLP Partnership is also a leader in developing and implementing new technologies to improve safety throughout the industry. For example, the ARLP Partnership’s subsidiary, Matrix Design, has developed two innovative technologies designed to improve safety in underground mining operations - a portable, wireless communication and electronic tracking system designed to allow surface personnel the ability to communicate with and locate underground mining personnel and proximity detection systems designed to improve the safety of continuous mining units as well as other mobile equipment used in underground operations. Matrix Design has completed installation of its communication and tracking system at the ARLP Partnership’s operating subsidiaries and has either installed or received orders to install this vital safety system at over half of the operating underground coal mines in the U.S. In addition, Matrix Design’s first-generation proximity detection system, MS-1000, has been installed on continuous miners in use at underground coal mines operated by the ARLP Partnership’s subsidiaries and others. The Mine Safety and Health Administration (“MSHA”) also recently approved Matrix Design’s second-generation proximity detection system, IntelliZone, which expands availability of this safety technology to various forms of mobile equipment used in underground mines to carry coal between continuous miners and conveyor belts.

The ARLP Partnership’s industry is focused on improving employee safety and its safety performance is continuously monitored, including through the mining industry standard of “non-fatal days lost,” or “NFDL,” which reflects both the frequency and severity of injuries incurred and, it believes, is a better measure of safety performance than compliance statistics. As indicated in the chart below, these efforts have resulted in significant safety improvements as the industry average NFDL as of the first quarter of 2013, as reported(a) by MSHA, has decreased approximately 65% since 2000.



- (a) Data compiled for all U.S. underground bituminous coal mines and related surface facilities from the MSHA report “Mine Injury and Worktime, Quarterly Closeout Edition.” Data for 2000 through 2012 reflects the “January – December, Final” report for each year. Data for 2013 reflects the “January – March, Preliminary” report for the first three months of 2013.

During this same time period, the combined NFDL rating of the ARLP Partnership’s operating subsidiaries has averaged approximately one-third lower than the industry average.

The ARLP Partnership’s mining operations are subject to extensive and stringent compliance standards established pursuant to the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, as amended by the MINER Act (as amended, the “Mine Act”). MSHA monitors and rigorously enforces compliance with these standards, and the ARLP Partnership’s mining operations are inspected frequently. Citations and orders are issued by MSHA under Section 104 of the Mine Act for violations of the Mine Act or any mandatory health or safety standard, rule, order or regulation promulgated under the Mine Act. A Section 104(a) “Significant and Substantial” or “S&S” citation is generally issued in a situation where the conditions created by the violation do not cause imminent danger, but in the opinion of the MSHA inspector could significantly and substantially contribute to the cause and effect of a mine safety or health hazard. During the three months ended June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership’s mines were subject to 1,822 MSHA inspection days with an average of only 0.13 S&S citations written per inspection day.

The ARLP Partnership endeavors to comply at all times with all Mine Act regulations. However, the Mine Act has been construed as authorizing MSHA to issue citations and orders pursuant to the legal doctrine of strict liability, or liability without fault. If, in the opinion of an MSHA inspector, a condition exists that violates the Mine Act or regulations promulgated thereunder, then a citation or order will be issued regardless of whether the ARLP Partnership had any knowledge of, or fault in, the existence of that condition. Many of the Mine Act standards include one or more subjective elements, so that issuance of a citation often depends on the opinions or experience of the MSHA inspector involved and the frequency of citations will vary from inspector to inspector.

The number of citations issued also is affected by the size of the mine, in that the number of citations issued generally increases with the size of the mine. The ARLP Partnership’s mines typically are larger in scale than most underground coal mines in the U.S. in terms of area, production and employee hours.

The ARLP Partnership takes all allegations of violations of Mine Act standards seriously, and if it disagrees with the assertions of an MSHA inspector, the ARLP Partnership exercises its right to challenge those findings by “contesting” the citation or order pursuant to the procedures established by the Mine Act and its regulations. During the three months ended June 30, 2013, the ARLP Partnership’s operating subsidiaries have contested approximately 19% of all citations and 42% of S&S citations issued by MSHA inspectors. These contest proceedings frequently result in the dismissal or modification of previously issued citations, substantial reductions in the penalty amounts originally assessed by MSHA, or both.

The Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (“Dodd-Frank Act”) requires issuers to include in periodic reports filed with the SEC certain information relating to citations or orders for violations of standards under the Mine Act. The following tables include information required by the Dodd-Frank Act for the three months ended June 30, 2013. The mine data retrieval system maintained by MSHA may show information that is different than what is provided herein. Any such difference may be attributed to the need to update that information on MSHA’s system and/or other factors.

<i>Subsidiary Name / MSHA Identification Number ⁽¹⁾</i>	<i>Section 104(a) S&S Citations⁽²⁾</i>	<i>Section 104(b) Orders ⁽³⁾</i>	<i>Section 104(d) Citations and Orders ⁽⁴⁾</i>	<i>Section 110(b)(2) Violations ⁽⁵⁾</i>	<i>Section 107(a) Orders ⁽⁶⁾</i>	<i>Total Dollar Value of MSHA Assessments Proposed (in thousands) ⁽⁷⁾</i>
<u>Illinois Basin Operations</u>						
Webster County Coal, LLC (KY)						
1502132	23	-	1	-	-	\$ 28.8
Warrior Coal, LLC (KY)						
1505230	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1512083	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1513514	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1516460	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1517216	18	-	1	-	-	\$ 85.4
1517232	14	-	-	-	-	\$ 21.8
1517678	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1517740	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1517758	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1514335	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
Hopkins County Coal, LLC (KY)						
1502013	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.1
1511935	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.1
1517377	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1517515	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1518826	10	-	-	-	-	\$ 70.8
1517378	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
River View Coal, LLC (KY)						
1503178	1	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.4
1519374	27	-	-	-	-	\$ 45.2
White County Coal, LLC (IL)						
1102662	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1103058	6	-	-	-	-	\$ 78.2
Alliance WOR Processing, LLC (IL)						
1103242	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
Gibson County Coal, LLC (IN)						
1202388	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.2
1202215	11	-	-	-	-	\$ 22.9
Sebree Mining, LLC (KY)						
1519264	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1518547	12	-	-	-	1	\$ 22.8
1518864	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1517044	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
<u>Central Appalachian Operations</u>						
Pontiki Coal, LLC (KY)						
1508413	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1509571	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1514324	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.5
1518839	6	-	-	-	-	\$ 8.3
1518056	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
MC Mining, LLC (KY)						
1508079	2	-	2	-	-	\$ 271.5
1517733	2	-	-	-	-	\$ 1.6
1519515	25	-	-	-	-	\$ 7.2
<u>Northern Appalachian Operations</u>						
Mettiki Coal, LLC (MD)						
1800621	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
1800671	2	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.5
Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC						
4609028	19	-	-	-	-	\$ 86.2
Tunnel Ridge, LLC (PA/WV)						
4608864	52	-	3	-	-	\$ 147.8
<u>Other</u>						
4403236	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
4403255	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
4406630	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -
4406867	-	-	-	-	-	\$ -

<i>Subsidiary Name / MSHA Identification Number ⁽¹⁾</i>	<i>Total Number of Mining Related Fatalities</i>	<i>Received Notice of Pattern of Violations Under Section 104(e) (yes/no) ⁽⁸⁾</i>	<i>Legal Actions Pending as of Last Day of Period</i>	<i>Legal Actions Initiated During Period</i>	<i>Legal Actions Resolved During Period</i>
<u>Illinois Basin Operations</u>					
Webster County Coal, LLC (KY)					
1502132	-	No	33	2	8
Warrior Coal, LLC (KY)					
1505230	-	No	-	-	-
1512083	-	No	-	-	-
1513514	-	No	-	-	-
1516460	-	No	-	-	-
1517216	-	No	36	-	-
1517232	-	No	3	1	-
1517678	-	No	-	-	-
1517740	-	No	-	-	-
1517758	-	No	-	-	-
1514335	-	No	1	-	1
Hopkins County Coal, LLC (KY)					
1502013	-	No	3	-	-
1511935	-	No	-	-	-
1517377	-	No	-	-	-
1517515	-	No	-	-	-
1518826	-	No	31	2	3
1517378	-	No	-	-	-
River View Coal, LLC (KY)					
1503178	-	No	-	-	-
1519374	-	No	13	1	14
White County Coal, LLC (IL)					
1102662	-	No	-	-	-
1103058	-	No	27	2	-
Alliance WOR Processing, LLC (IL)					
1103242	-	No	1	-	-
Gibson County Coal, LLC (IN)					
1202388	-	No	1	-	-
1202215	-	No	12	2	2
Sebree Mining, LLC (KY)					
1519264	-	No	-	-	-
1518547	-	No	7	-	-
1518864	-	No	-	-	-
1517044	-	No	-	-	-
<u>Central Appalachian Operations</u>					
Pontiki Coal, LLC (KY)					
1508413	-	No	-	-	-
1509571	-	No	-	-	-
1514324	-	No	2	1	3
1518839	-	No	12	1	6
1518056	-	No	-	-	-
MC Mining, LLC (KY)					
1508079	-	No	42	6	7
1517733	-	No	1	1	-
1519515	-	No	-	-	-
<u>Northern Appalachian Operations</u>					
Mettiki Coal, LLC (MD)					
1800621	-	No	-	-	-
1800671	-	No	-	-	-
Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC					
4609028	-	No	8	4	1
Tunnel Ridge, LLC (PA/WV)					
4608864	-	No	7	1	1
<u>Other</u>					
4403236	-	No	-	-	-
4403255	-	No	-	-	-
4406630	-	No	-	-	-
4406867	-	No	-	-	-

The number of legal actions pending as of June 30, 2013 that fall into each of the following categories is as follows:

<i>Subsidiary Name / MSHA Identification Number (1)</i>	<i>Contests of Citations and Orders</i>	<i>Contests of Proposed Penalties</i>	<i>Complaints for Compensation</i>	<i>Complaints of Discharge/ Discrimination/ Interference</i>	<i>Applications for Temporary Relief</i>	<i>Appeals of Judges Rulings</i>
<u>Illinois Basin Operations</u>						
Webster County Coal, LLC (KY)						
1502132	5	28	-	-	-	-
Warrior Coal, LLC (KY)						
1505230	-	-	-	-	-	-
1512083	-	-	-	-	-	-
1513514	-	-	-	-	-	-
1516460	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517216	7	29	-	-	-	-
1517232	-	3	-	-	-	-
1517678	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517740	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517758	-	-	-	-	-	-
1514335	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hopkins County Coal, LLC (KY)						
1502013	-	3	-	-	-	-
1511935	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517377	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517515	-	-	-	-	-	-
1518826	5	26	-	-	-	5
1517378	-	-	-	-	-	-
River View Coal, LLC (KY)						
1503178	-	-	-	-	-	-
1519374	-	13	-	-	-	-
White County Coal, LLC (IL)						
1102662	-	-	-	-	-	-
1103058	-	27	-	-	-	-
Alliance WOR Processing, LLC (IL)						
1103242	-	1	-	-	-	-
Gibson County Coal, LLC (IN)						
1202388	-	1	-	-	-	-
1202215	2	10	-	-	-	-
Sebree Mining, LLC (KY)						
1519264	-	-	-	-	-	-
1518547	-	7	-	-	-	-
1518864	-	-	-	-	-	-
1517044	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Central Appalachian Operations</u>						
Pontiki Coal, LLC (KY)						
1508413	-	-	-	-	-	-
1509571	-	-	-	-	-	-
1514324	-	2	-	-	-	-
1518839	-	12	-	-	-	1
1518056	-	-	-	-	-	-
MC Mining, LLC (KY)						
1508079	-	42	-	-	-	-
1517733	-	1	-	-	-	-
1519515	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Northern Appalachian Operations</u>						
Mettiki Coal, LLC (MD)						
1800621	-	-	-	-	-	-
1800671	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mettiki Coal (WV), LLC						
4609028	-	8	-	-	-	-
Tunnel Ridge, LLC (PA/WV)						
4608864	-	7	-	-	-	-
<u>Other</u>						
4403236	-	-	-	-	-	-
4403255	-	-	-	-	-	-
4406630	-	-	-	-	-	-
4406867	-	-	-	-	-	-

- (1) The statistics reported for each of the ARLP Partnership's subsidiaries listed above are segregated into specific MSHA identification numbers.
 - (2) Mine Act section 104(a) S&S citations shown above are for alleged violations of mandatory health or safety standards that could significantly and substantially contribute to a coal mine health and safety hazard. It should be noted that, for purposes of this table, S&S citations that are included in another column, such as Section 104(d) citations, are not also included as Section 104(a) S&S citations in this column.
 - (3) Mine Act section 104(b) orders are for alleged failures to totally abate a citation within the period of time specified in the citation.
 - (4) Mine Act section 104(d) citations and orders are for an alleged unwarrantable failure (i.e. aggravated conduct constituting more than ordinary negligence) to comply with mandatory health or safety standards.
 - (5) Mine Act section 110(b)(2) violations are for alleged failure to make reasonable efforts to eliminate a known violation of a mandatory safety or health standard that substantially proximately caused, or reasonably could have been expected to cause, death or serious bodily injury.
 - (6) Mine Act section 107(a) orders are for alleged conditions or practices which could reasonably be expected to cause death or serious physical harm before such condition or practice can be abated and result in orders of immediate withdrawal from the area of the mine affected by the condition.
 - (7) Amounts shown include assessments proposed by MSHA during the three months ended June 30, 2013 on all citations and orders, including those citations and orders that are not required to be included within the above chart.
 - (8) Mine Act section 104(e) written notices are for an alleged pattern of violations of mandatory health or safety standards that could significantly and substantially contribute to a coal mine safety or health hazard.
-

